

Reconstructing the past to understand the present: inferring Amazon climate from tree ring oxygen isotopes

Jess Baker

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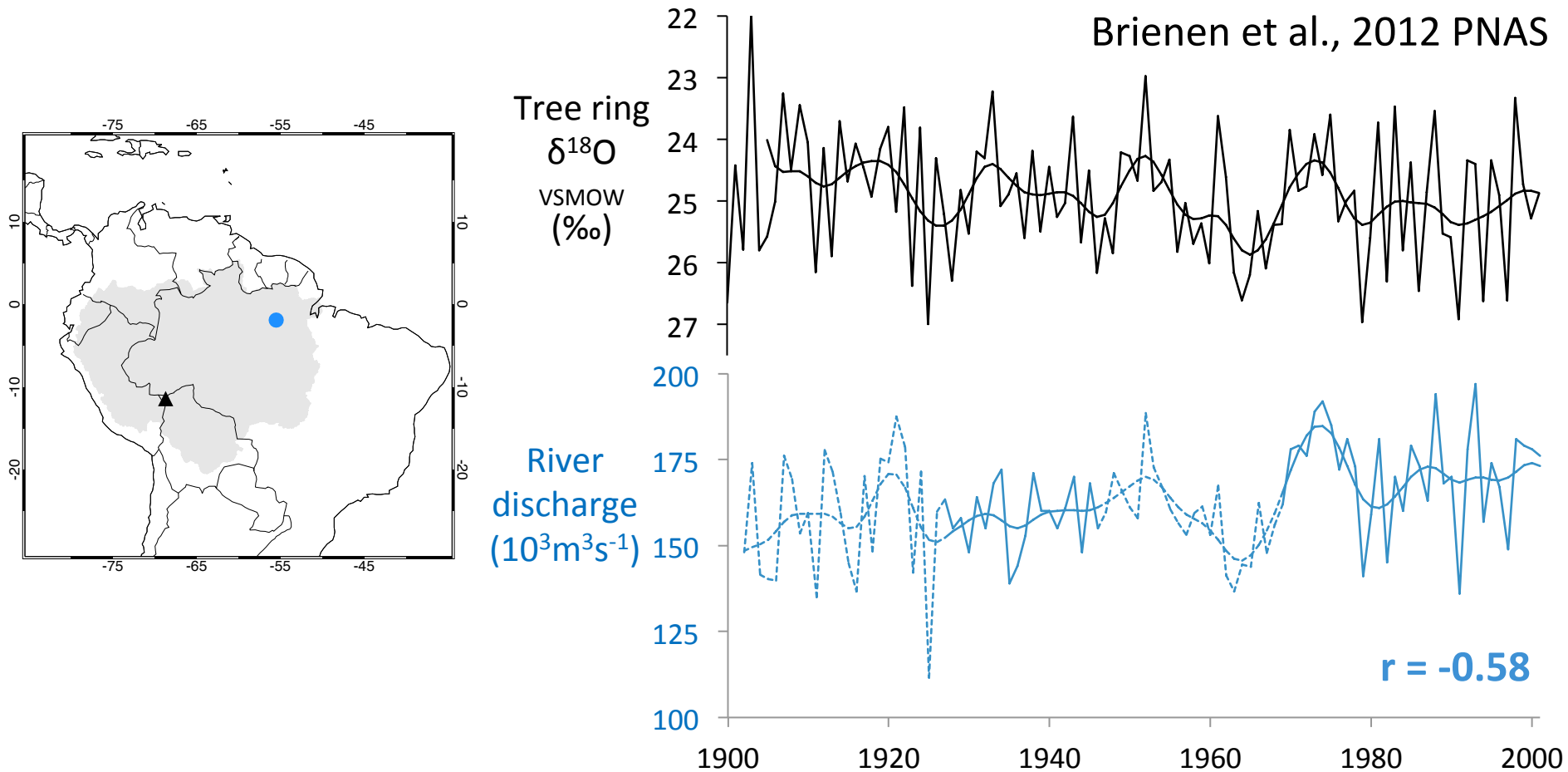
Introduction to tree rings



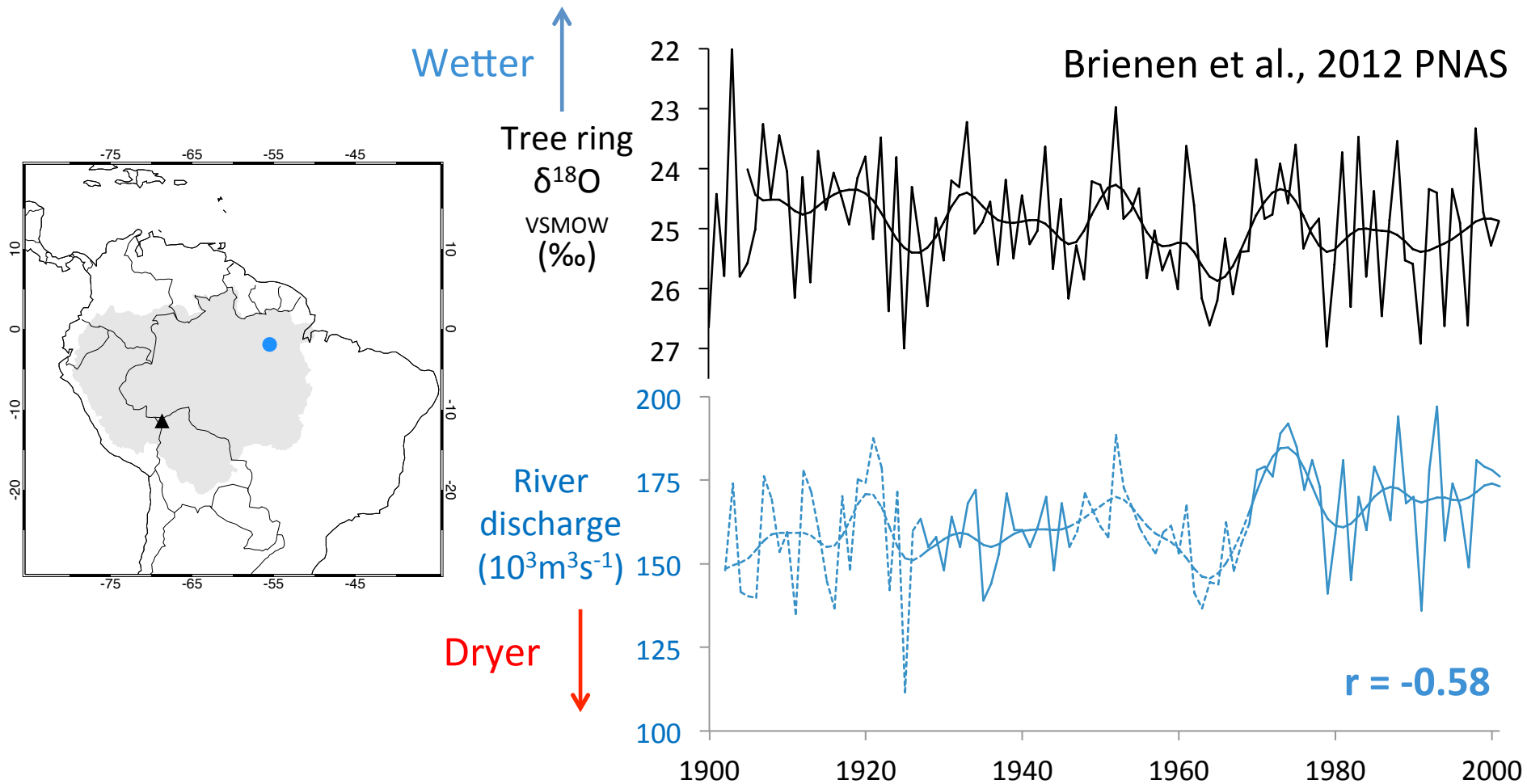
- Tree rings are a natural climate record
- Annual ring formation now confirmed in 230 tropical tree species (Brienen et al., 2016)
- Various tree ring characteristics can contain information about climate

Tree ring oxygen isotopes ($\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$) in the Amazon

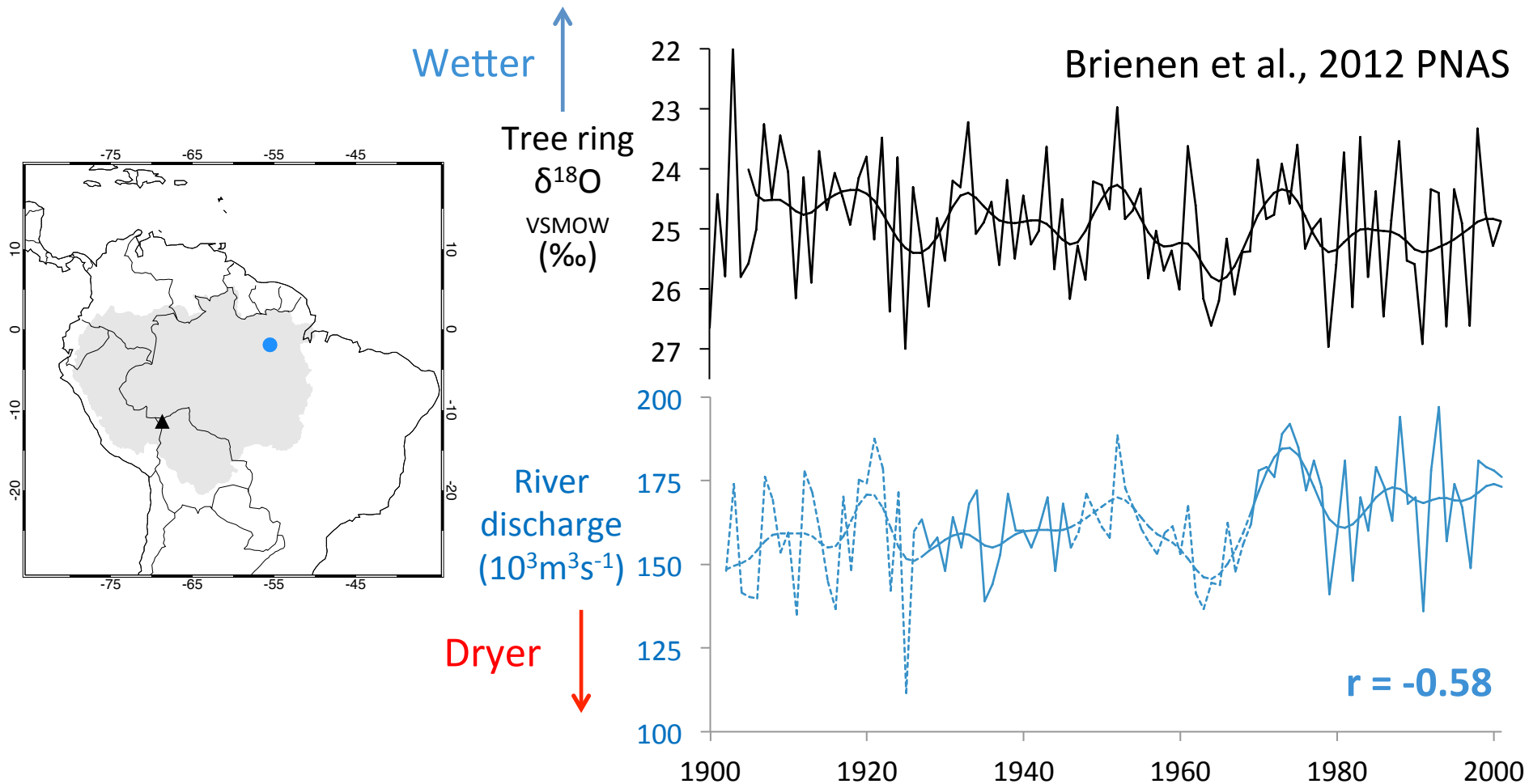
Tree ring oxygen isotopes ($\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$) in the Amazon



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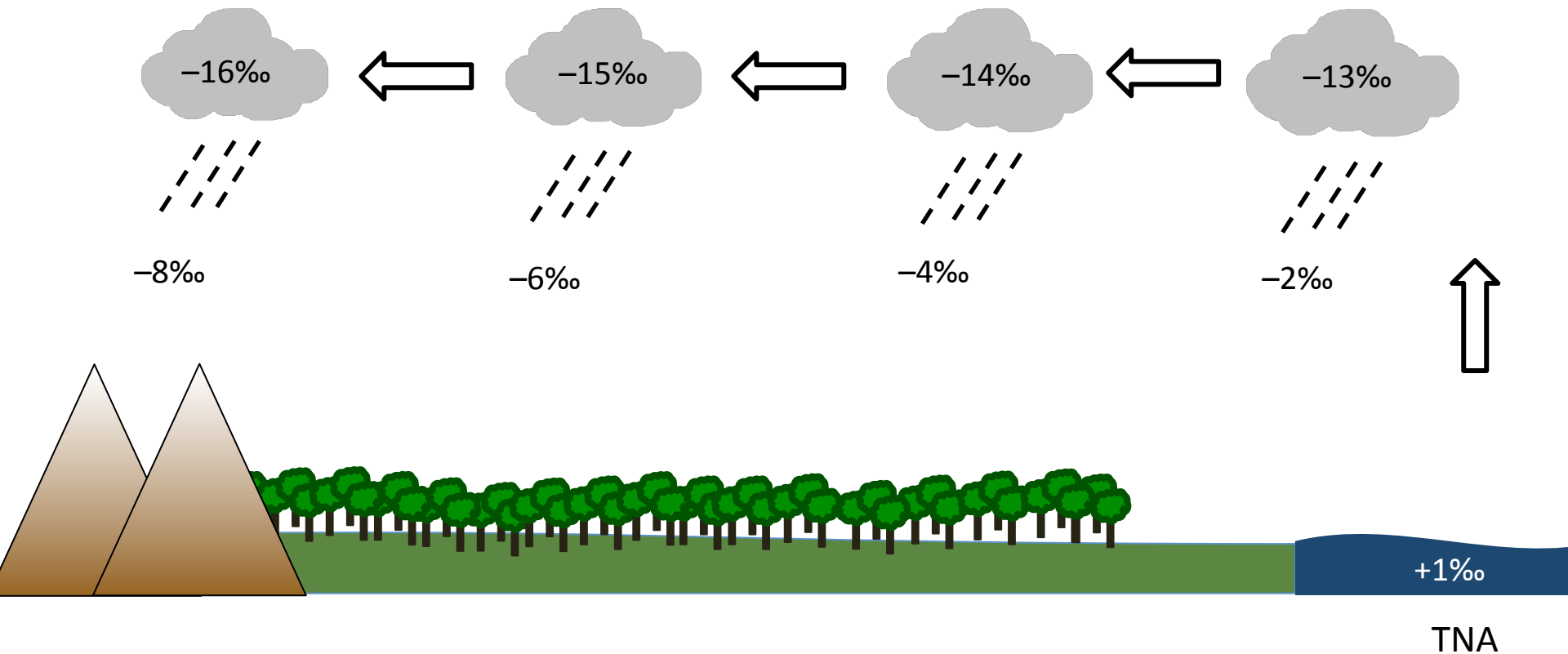


Tree ring oxygen isotopes ($\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$) in the Amazon

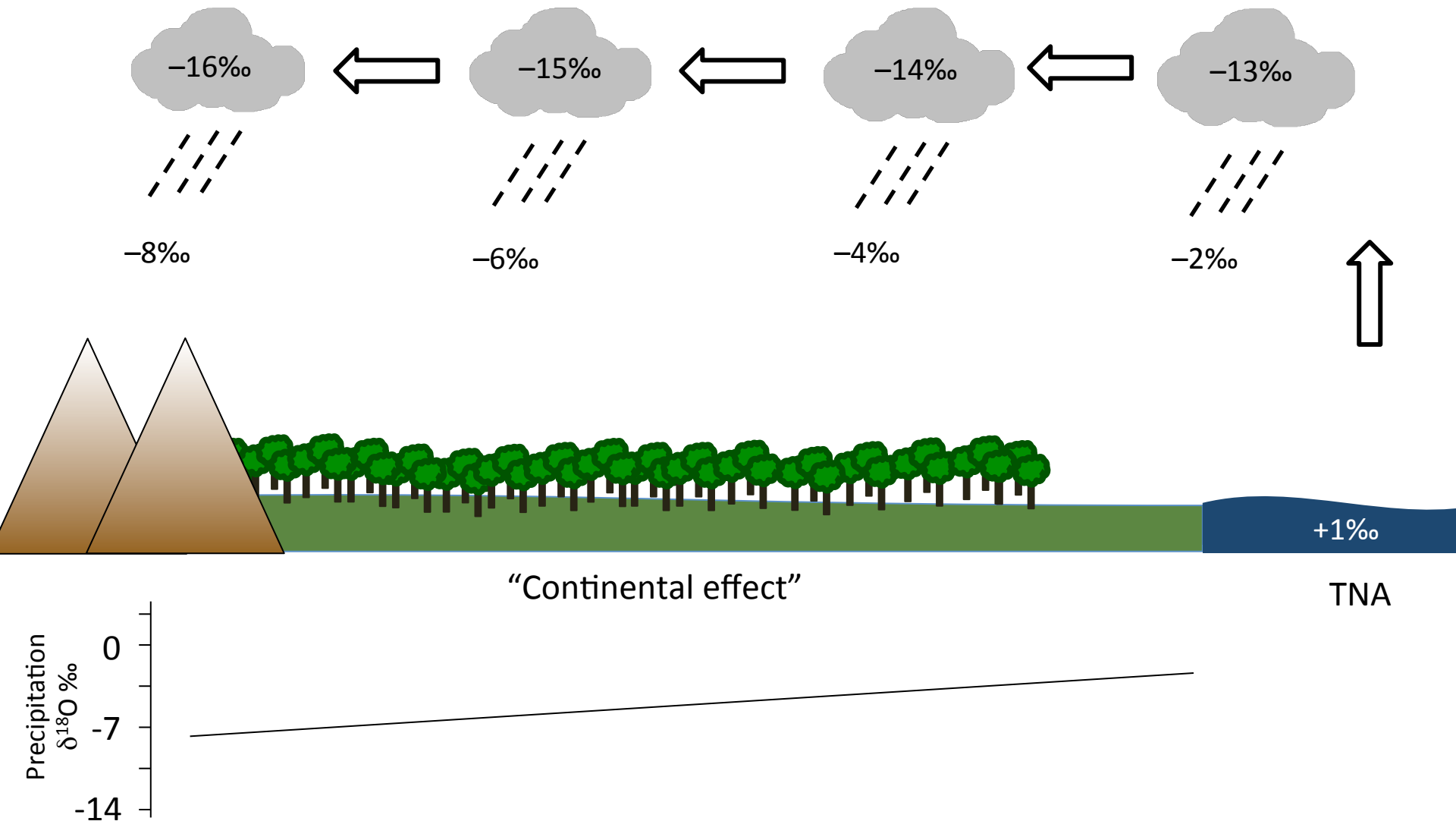


Why is $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$ a proxy for precipitation over such a large area?

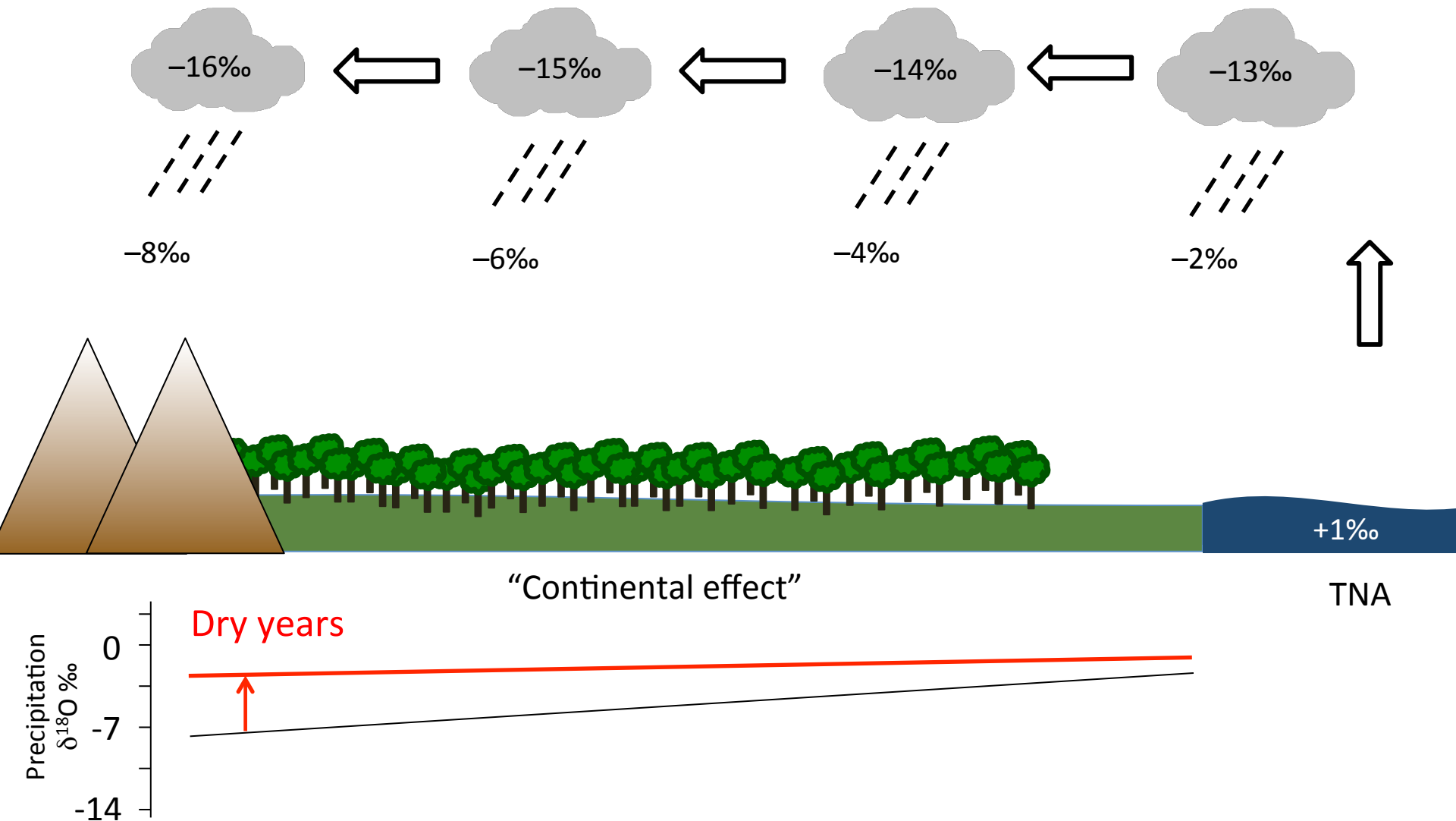
Isotopes in the Amazon hydrological cycle



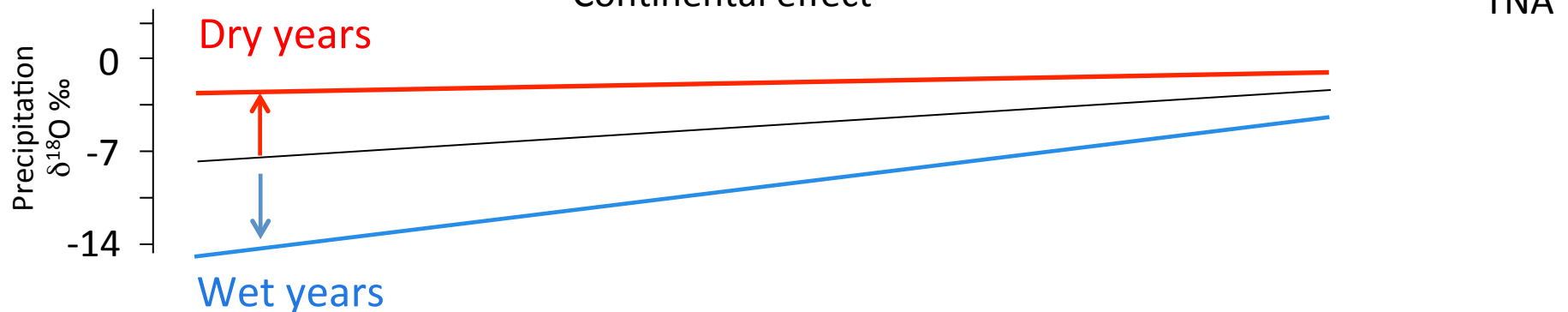
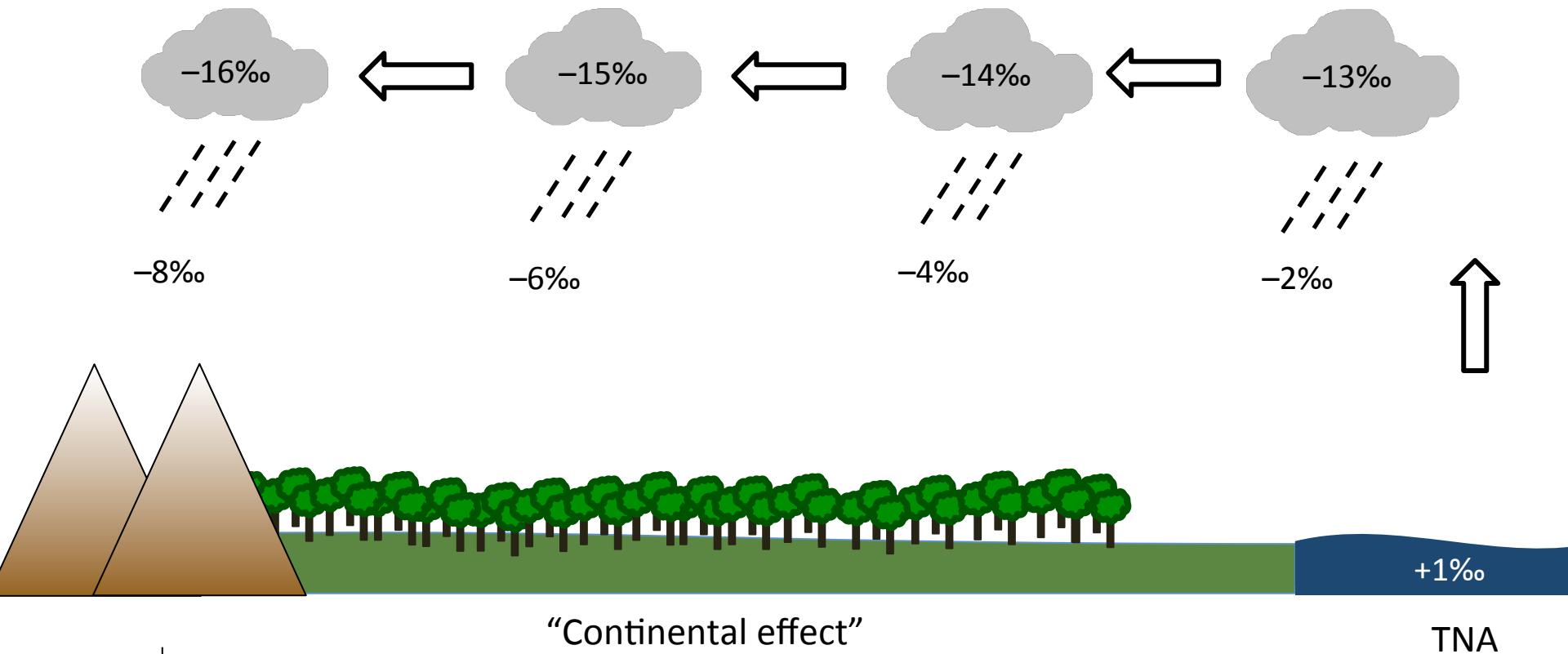
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Isotopes in the Amazon hydrological cycle

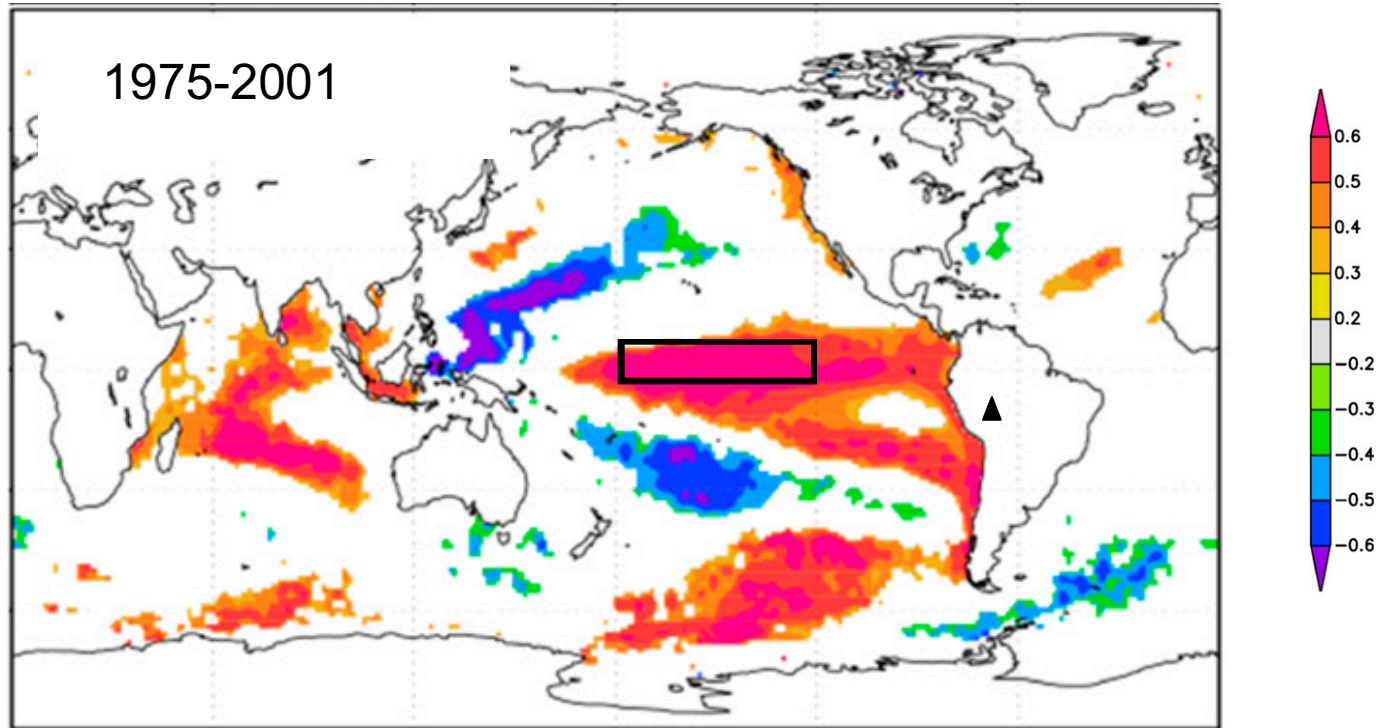


Isotopes in the Amazon hydrological cycle



But $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$ also correlates strongly with SSTs and the El Niño Southern Oscillation

Brienen et al., 2012 PNAS

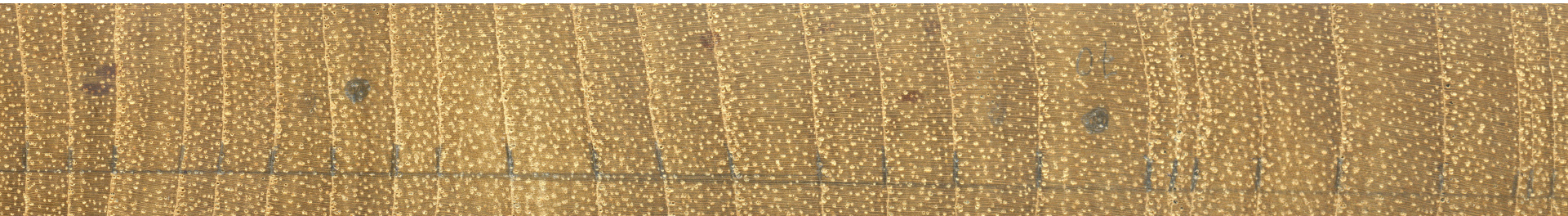


Studies which found a relationship between $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$ and ENSO

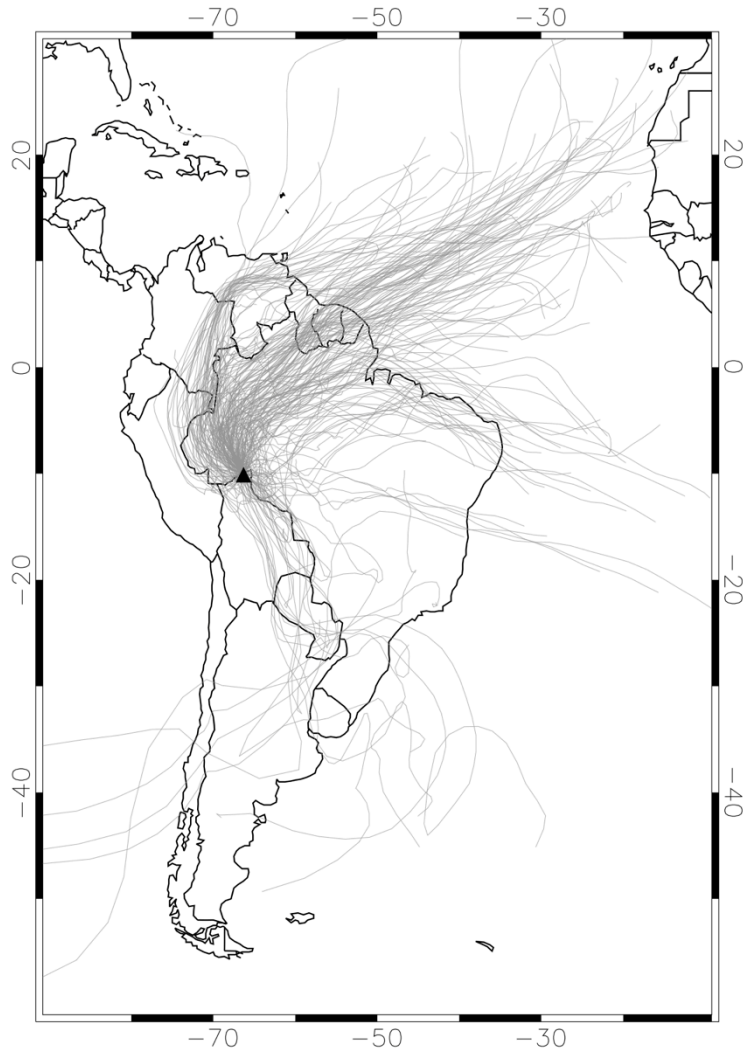


Is the $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$ signal pantropical and therefore not a direct reflection of Amazon climate?

What drives interannual variation in $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$ in the Amazon?

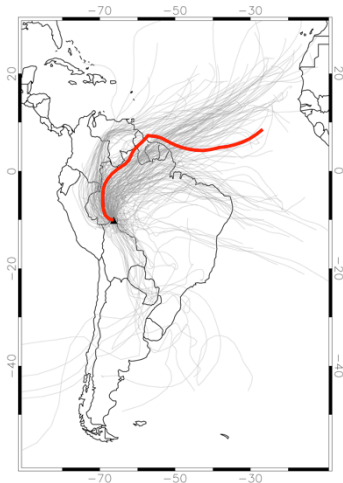


Approach 1: Back trajectory analysis

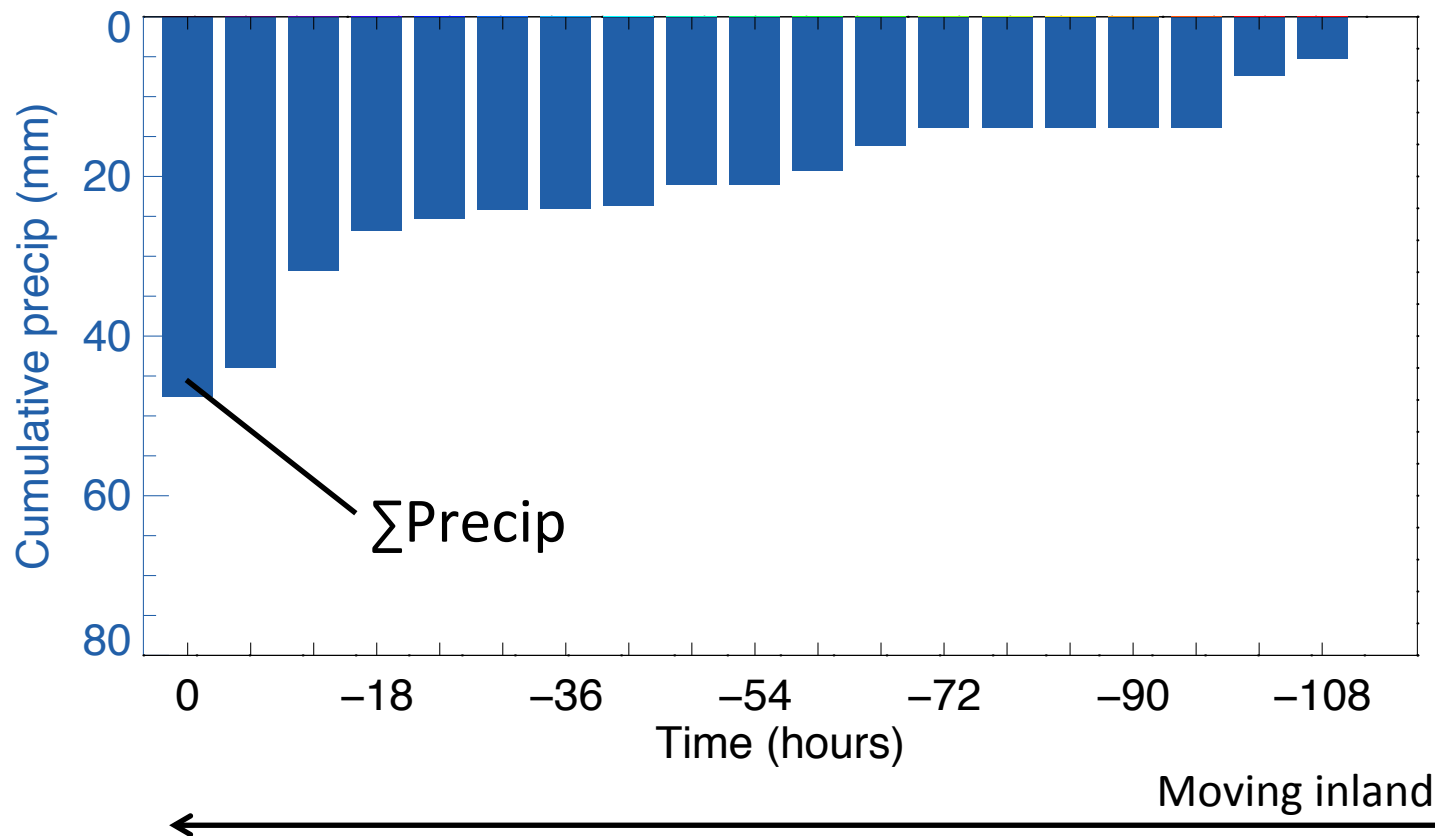


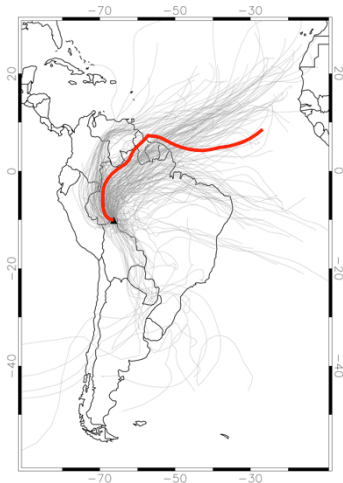
2010 wet season trajectories

- ROTRAJ trajectory model (Methven, 1997)
- ECMWF ERA-Interim reanalysis wind data
- Calculate daily 10-day back trajectories for 1998-2011
- Gridded TRMM precipitation data
- Accumulate precip (ΣP) along each trajectory during its time over land
- Relate $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$ to ΣP

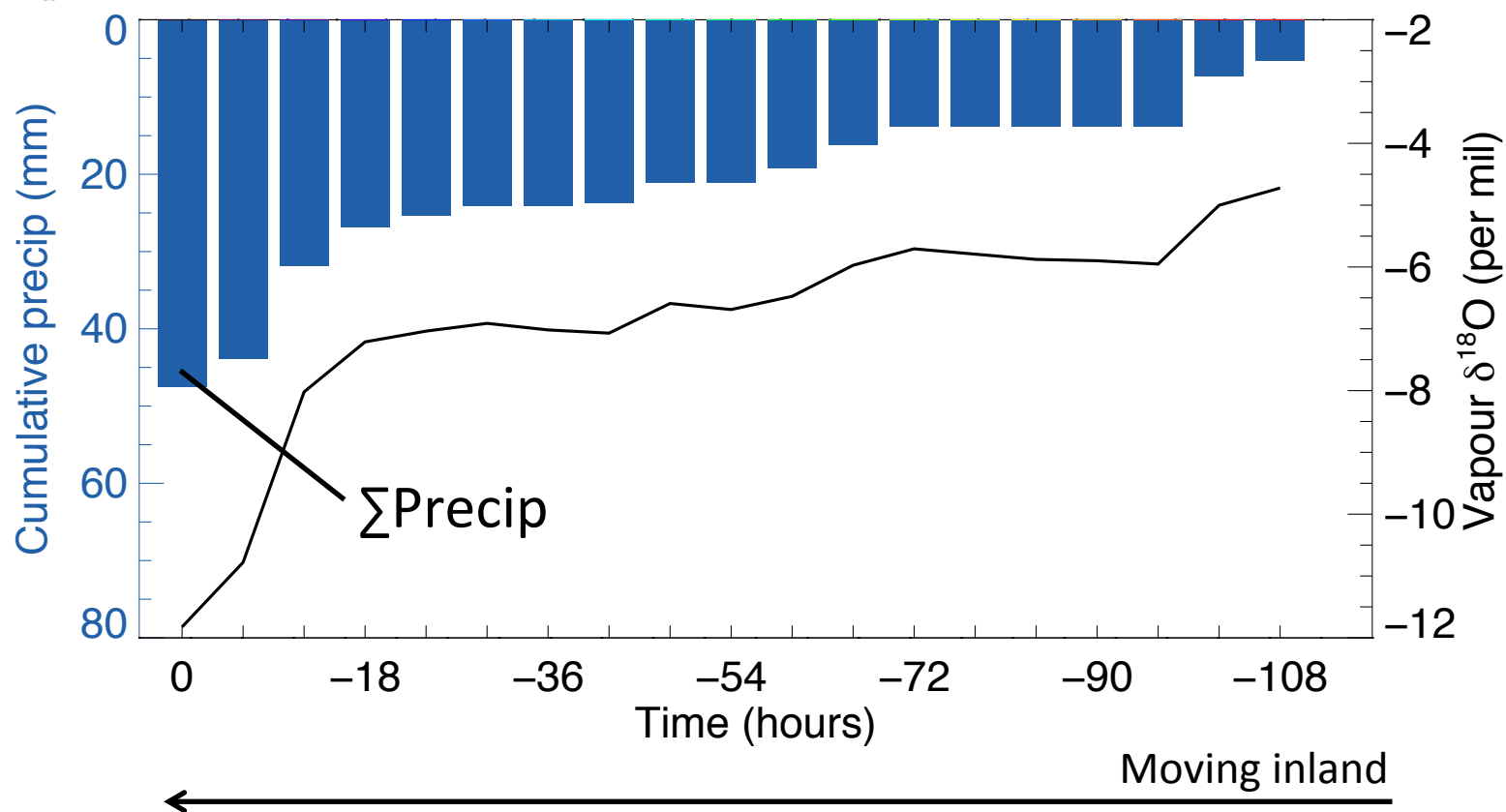


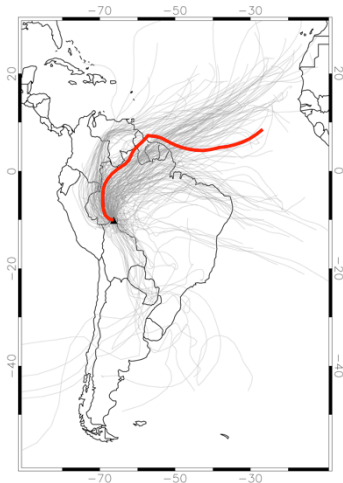
Precipitation along a sample back trajectory



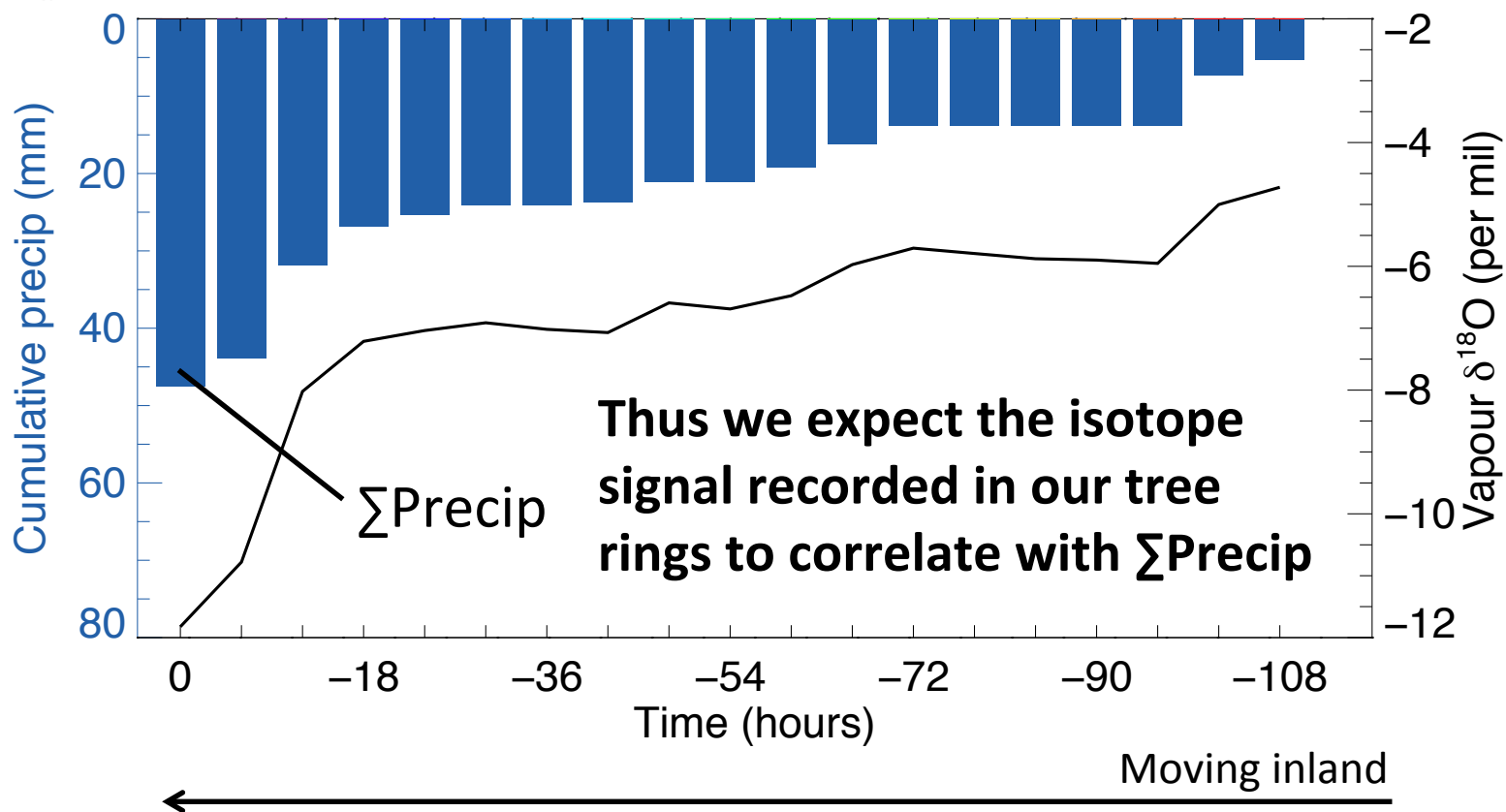


Precipitation along a sample back trajectory

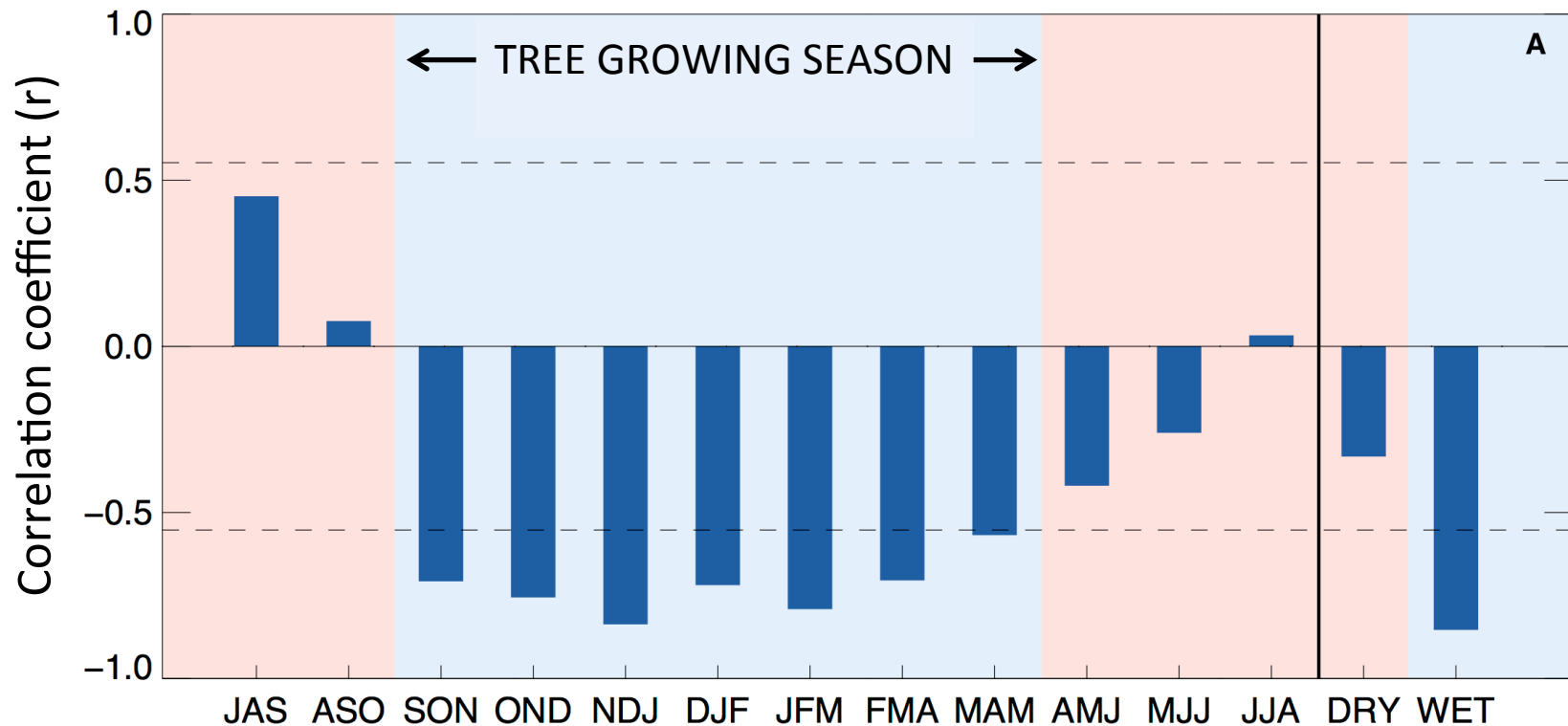




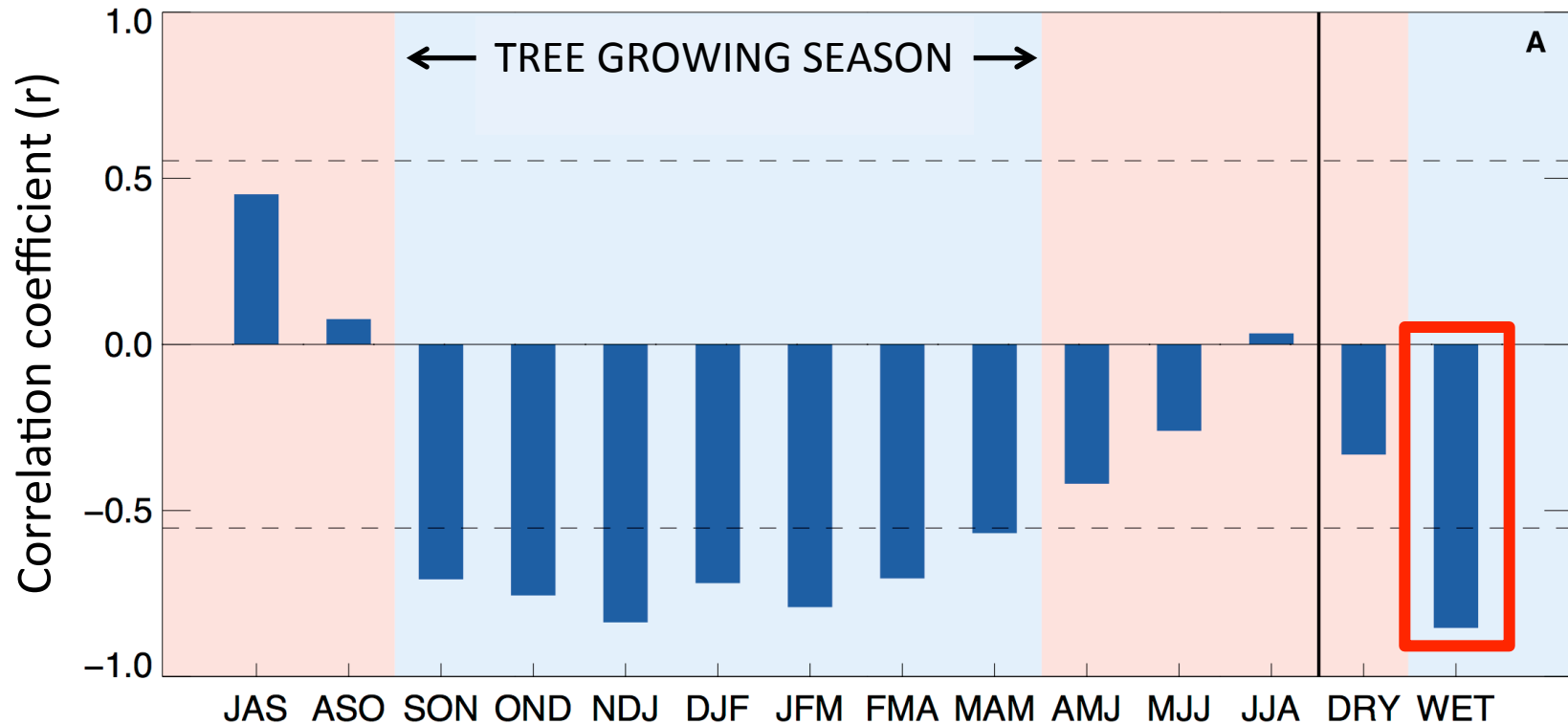
Precipitation along a sample back trajectory



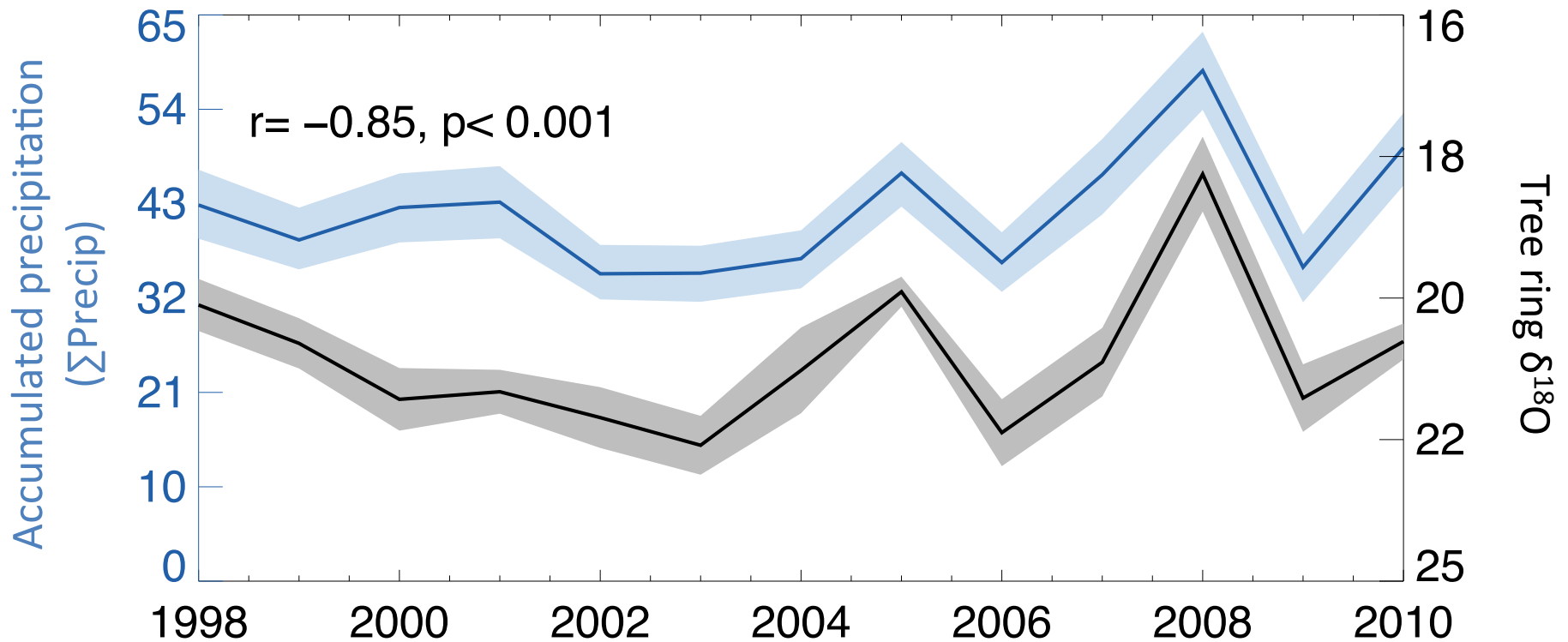
Correlations between $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$ and ΣPrecip



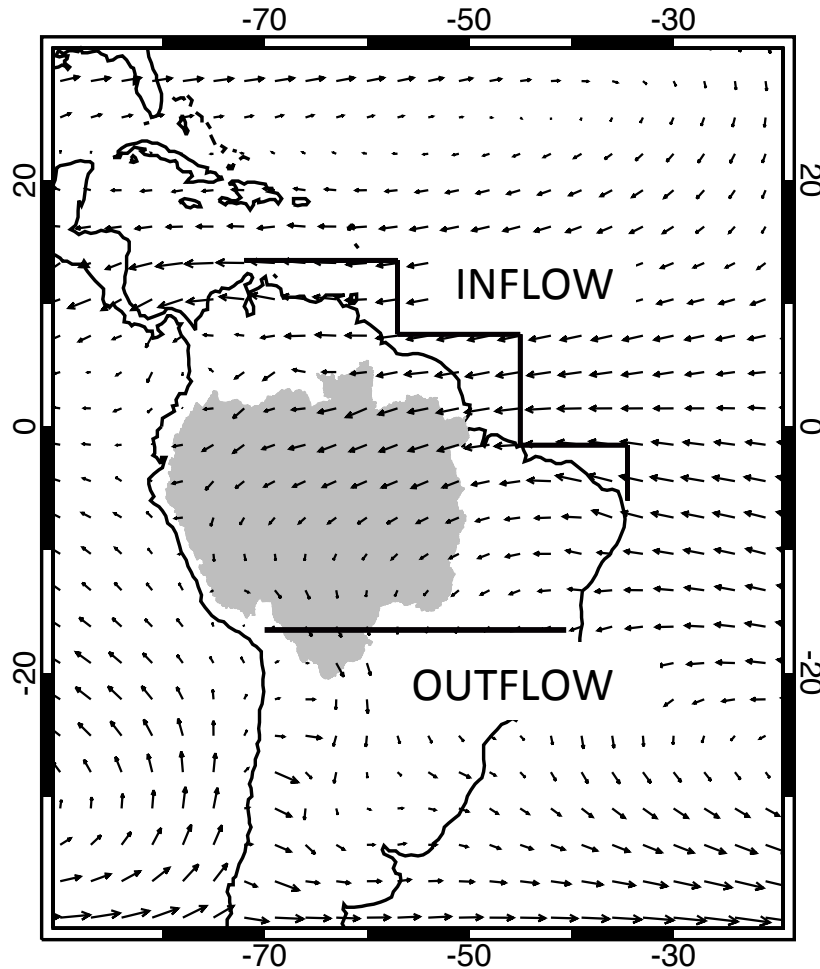
Correlations between $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$ and ΣPrecip



How does air parcel history relate to $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$?

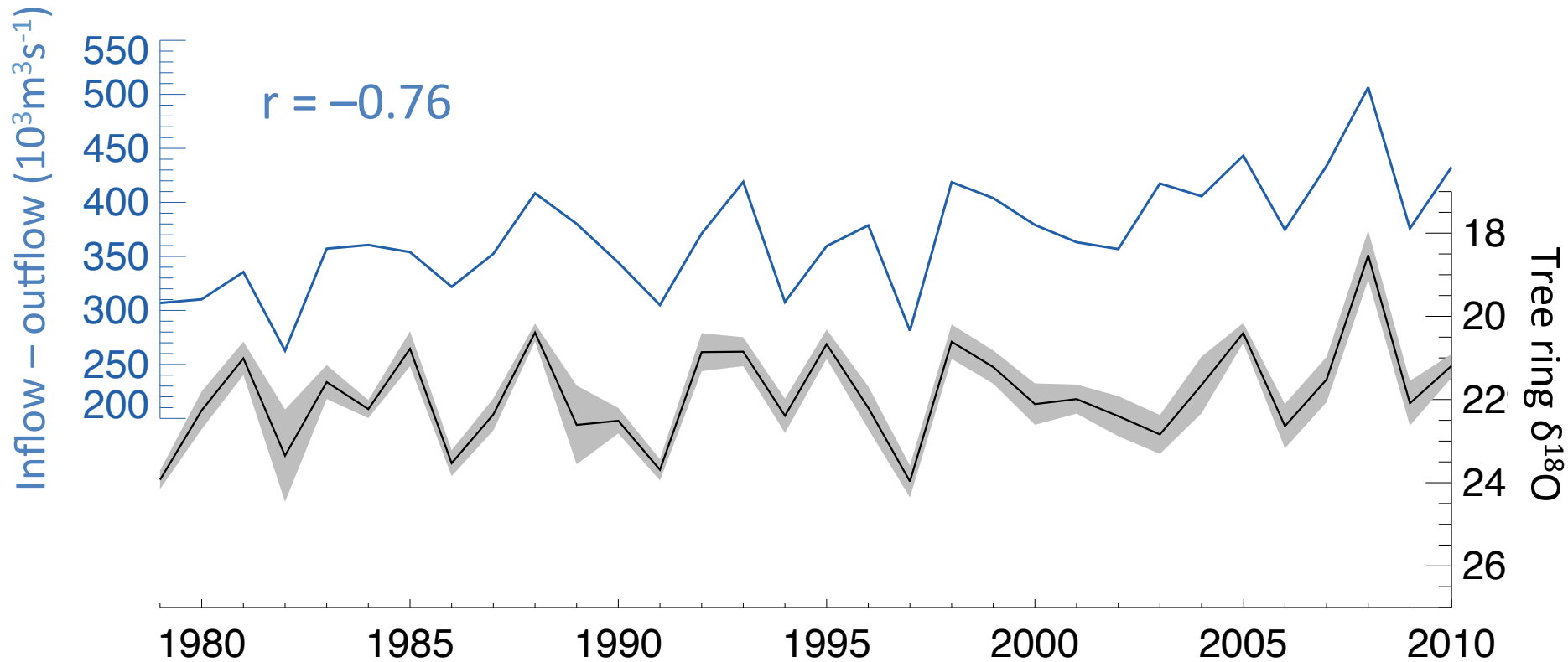


Approach 2: Water vapour transport analysis

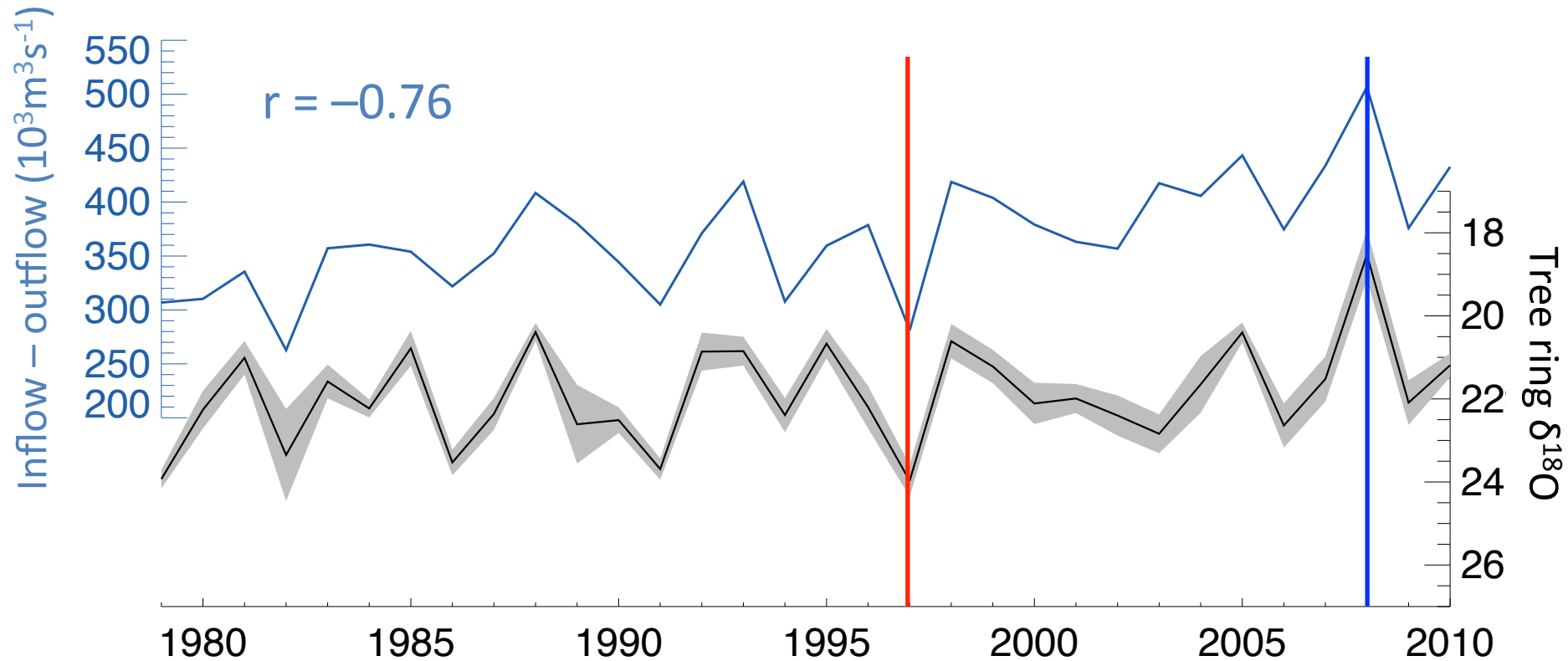


- Wind fields and column-integrated water vapour flux fields from ERA-Interim
- Calculate wet season moisture transport into and out of Amazon basin 1979-2010

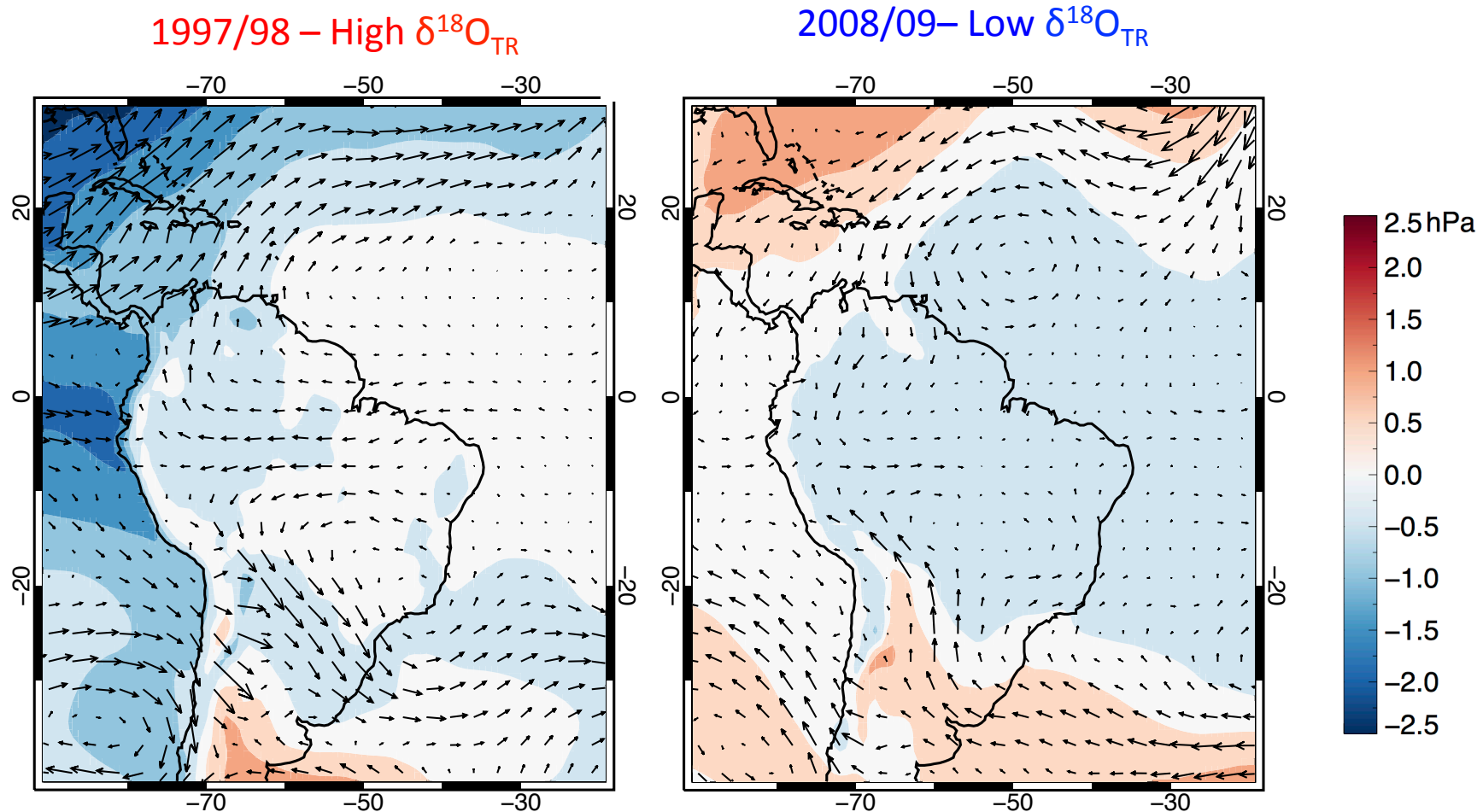
Tree ring $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ reflects Amazon basin moisture balance



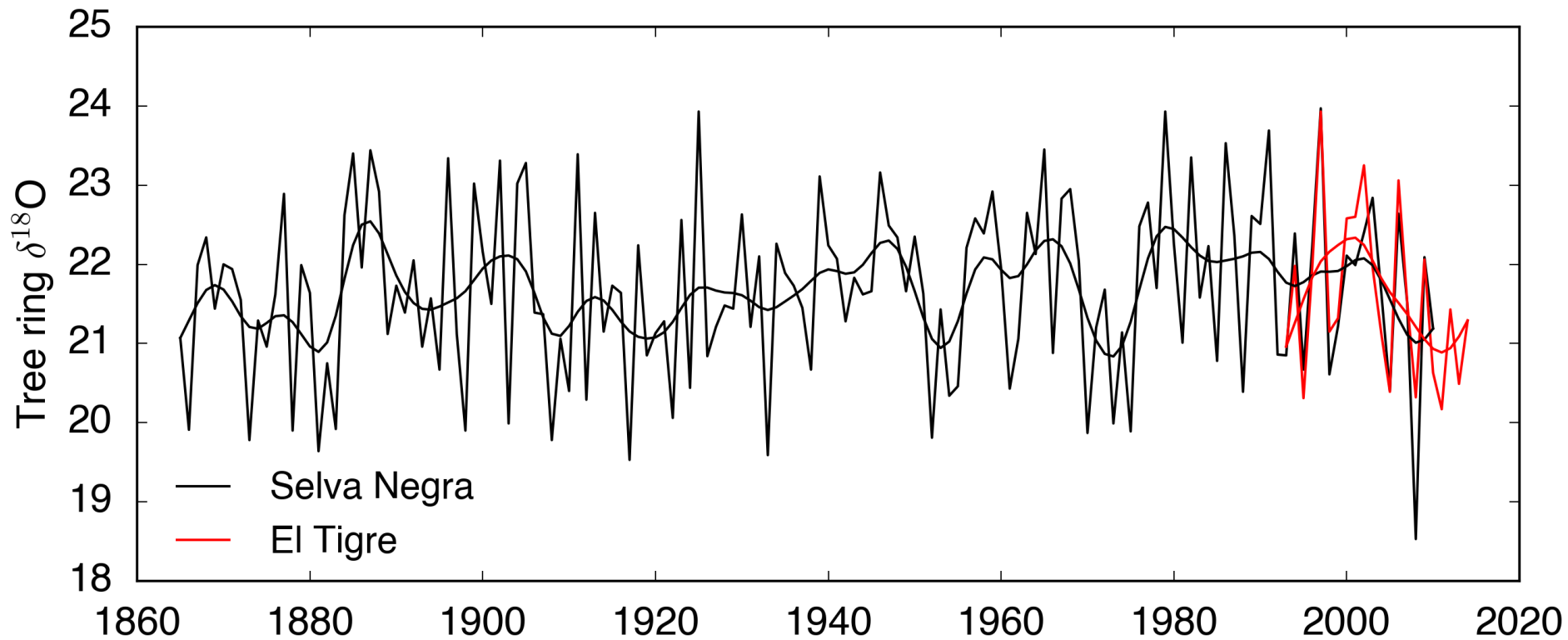
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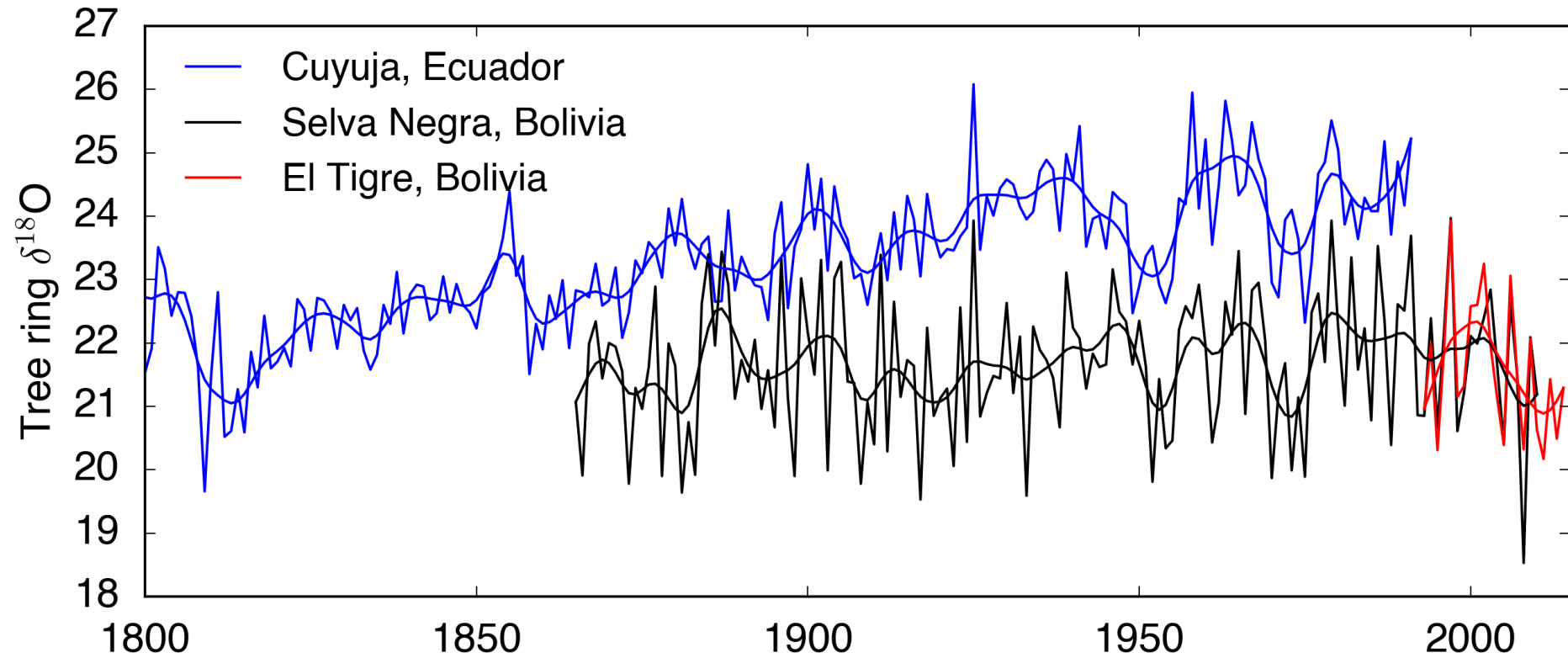
Wind and sea level pressure anomalies



Northern Bolivia $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$ record: 1865-2014

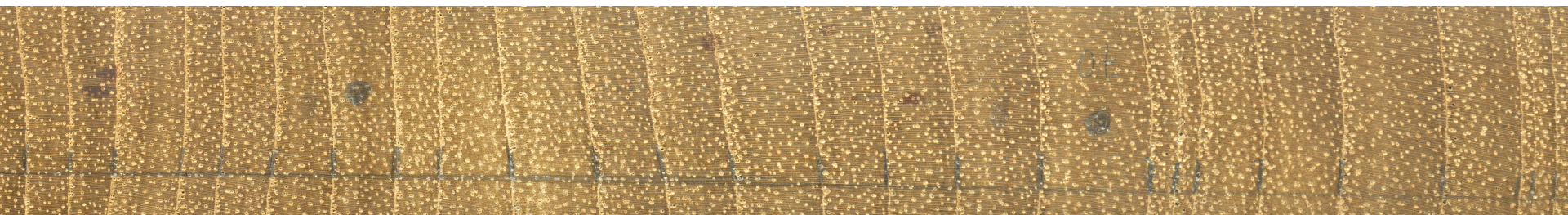


New record from Ecuador



Conclusions

- Variation in $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$ is controlled by basin-intrinsic processes
- Rainout during transport over the basin is the most important factor affecting $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$
- This suggests $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$ can be reliably used to reconstruct Amazon basin precipitation
- Extending such proxy records backwards in time can help us to understand recent shifts in Amazon hydrology





Many thanks for your attention

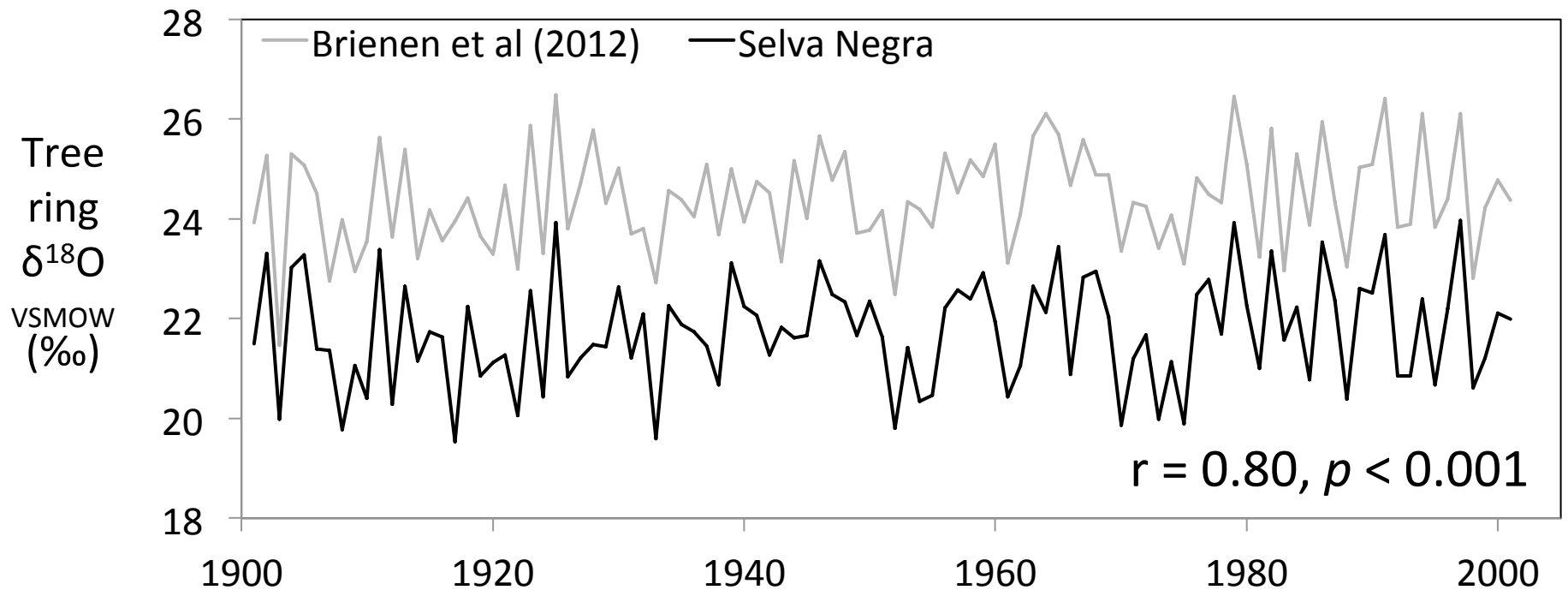
With thanks to:
John Methven
Rob Newton
Simon Bottrell
Timothy Heaton
and
Sarah Hunt



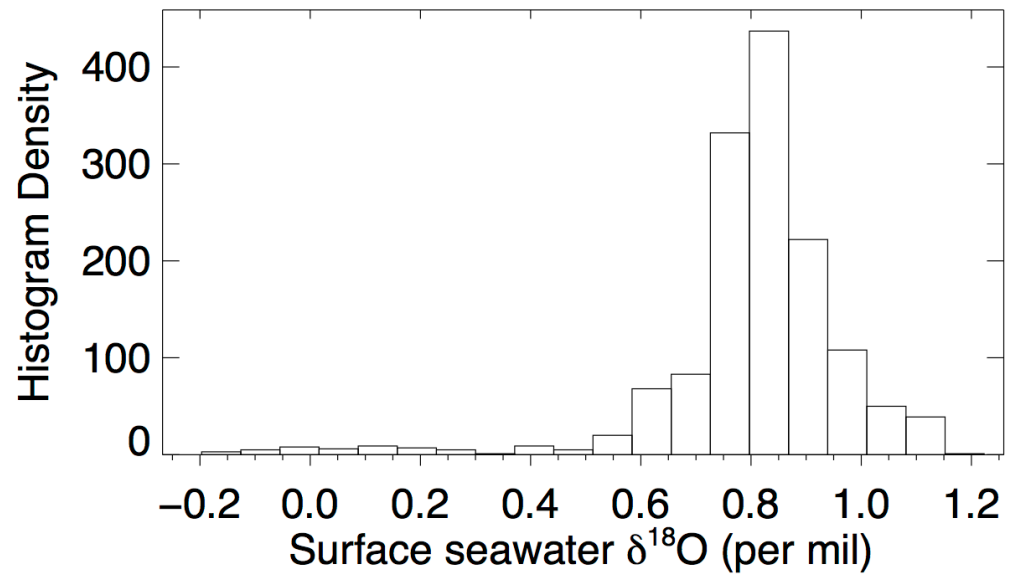
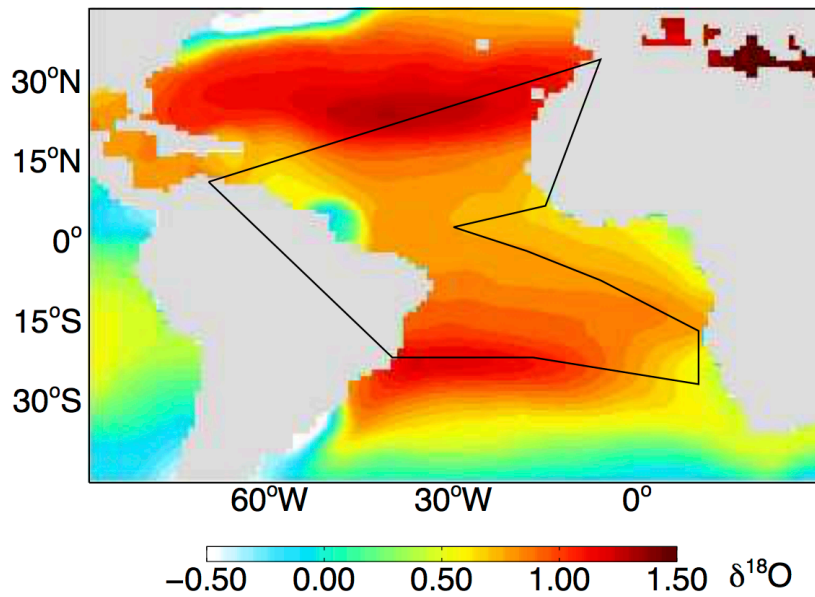
Further evidence for large-scale controls on tree ring oxygen isotopes

Baker et al., 2015

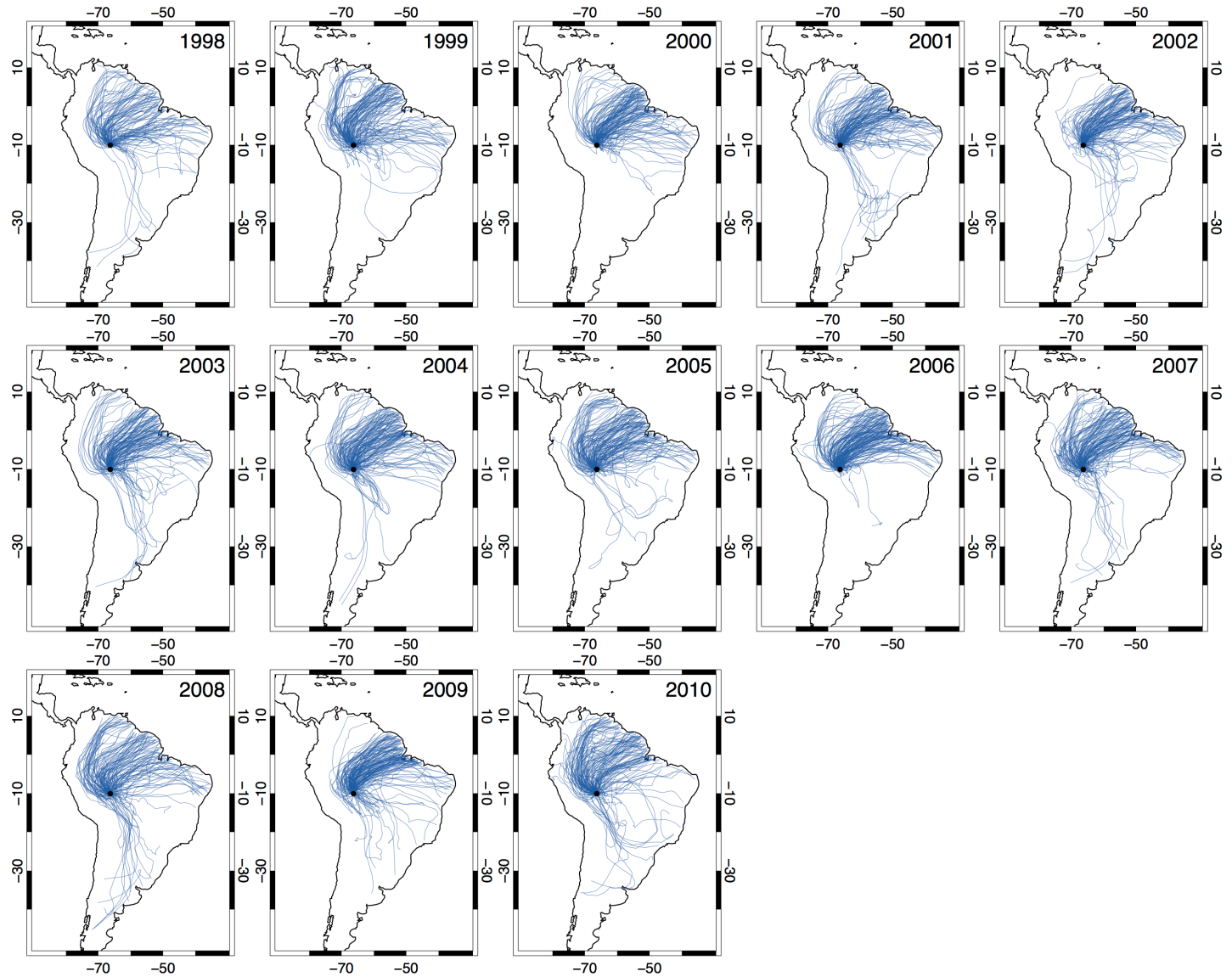
Global and Planetary Change



Variation in source water $\delta^{18}\text{O}$



Trajectories 1998-2010/11



What controls interannual variation in Σ Precip?

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Two sources of interannual variation:

1. Climate
2. Trajectory pathway

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Experiment description	Correlation between ΣPrecip and $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$
Control (normal trajectories and climate)	-0.85 ($p < 0.001$)
Experiment 1: remove interannual variation in climate	
Experiment 2: remove interannual variation in transport pathway	

What controls interannual variation in ΣPrecip ?

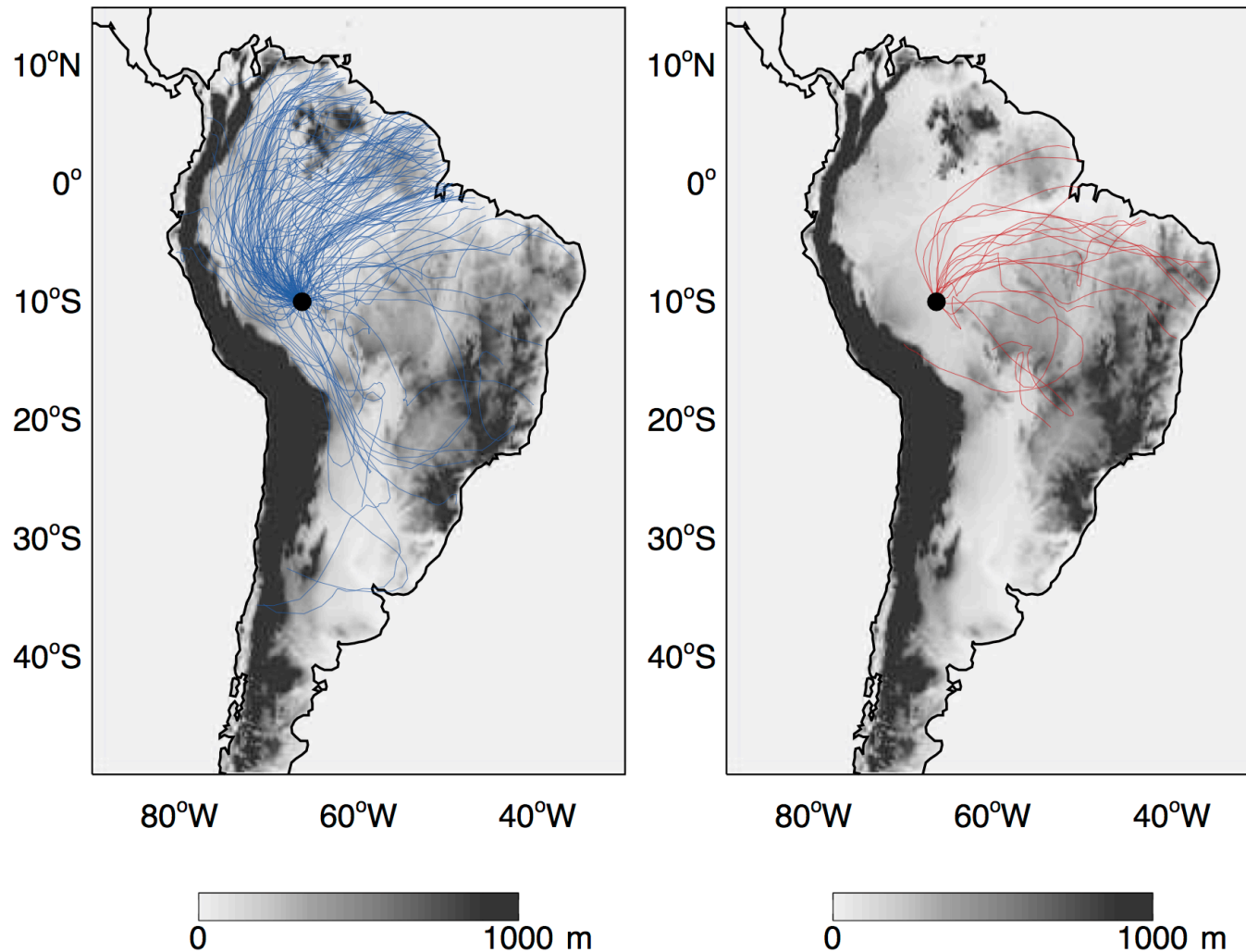
Two sources of interannual variation:

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2. Trajectory pathway

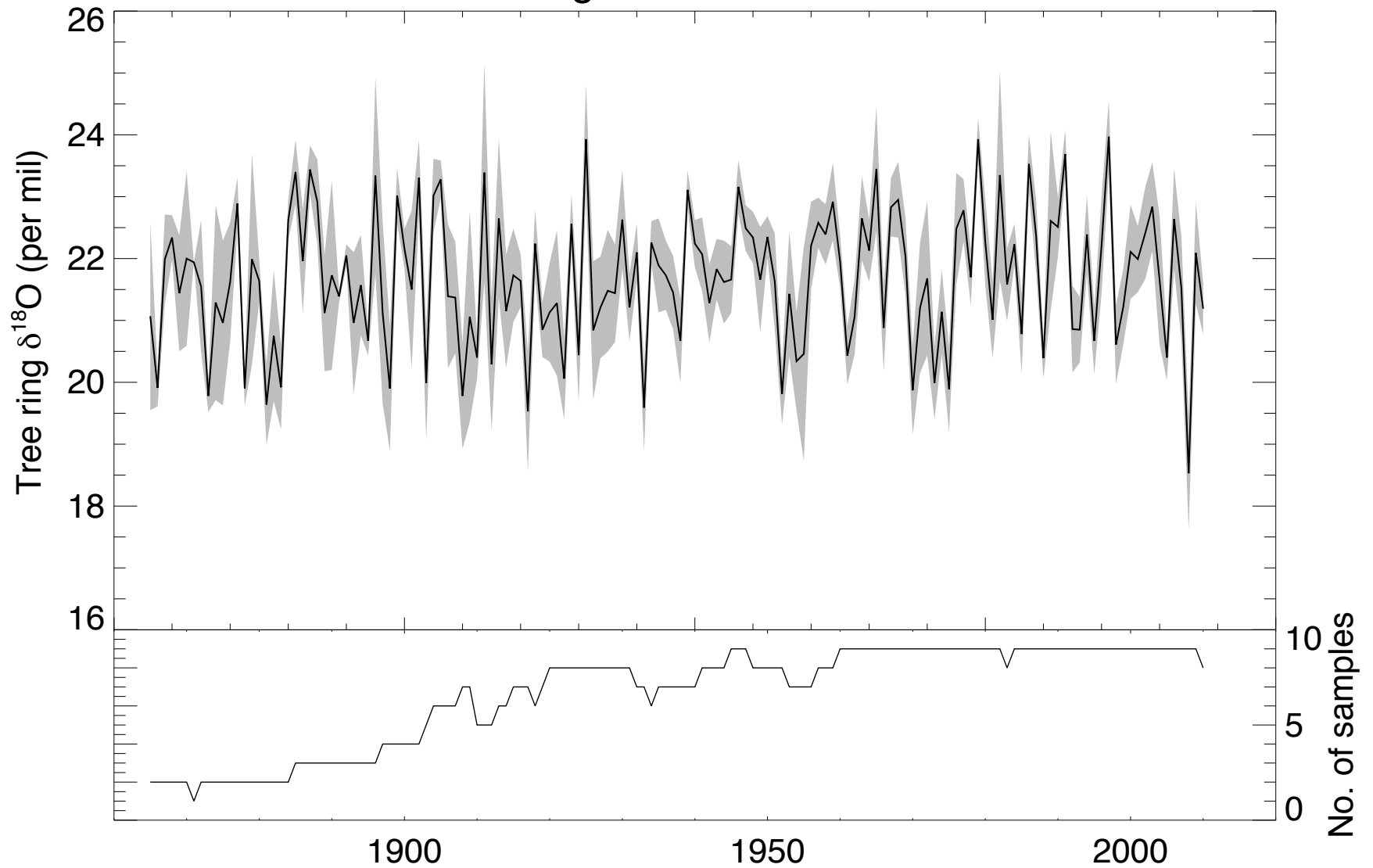
Experiment description	Correlation between ΣPrecip and $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{TR}}$
Control (normal trajectories and climate)	-0.85 ($p < 0.001$)
Experiment 1: remove interannual variation in climate	-0.83 ($p < 0.001$)
Experiment 2: remove interannual variation in transport pathway	-0.75 ($p < 0.01$)

Confirms the importance of within-basin processes

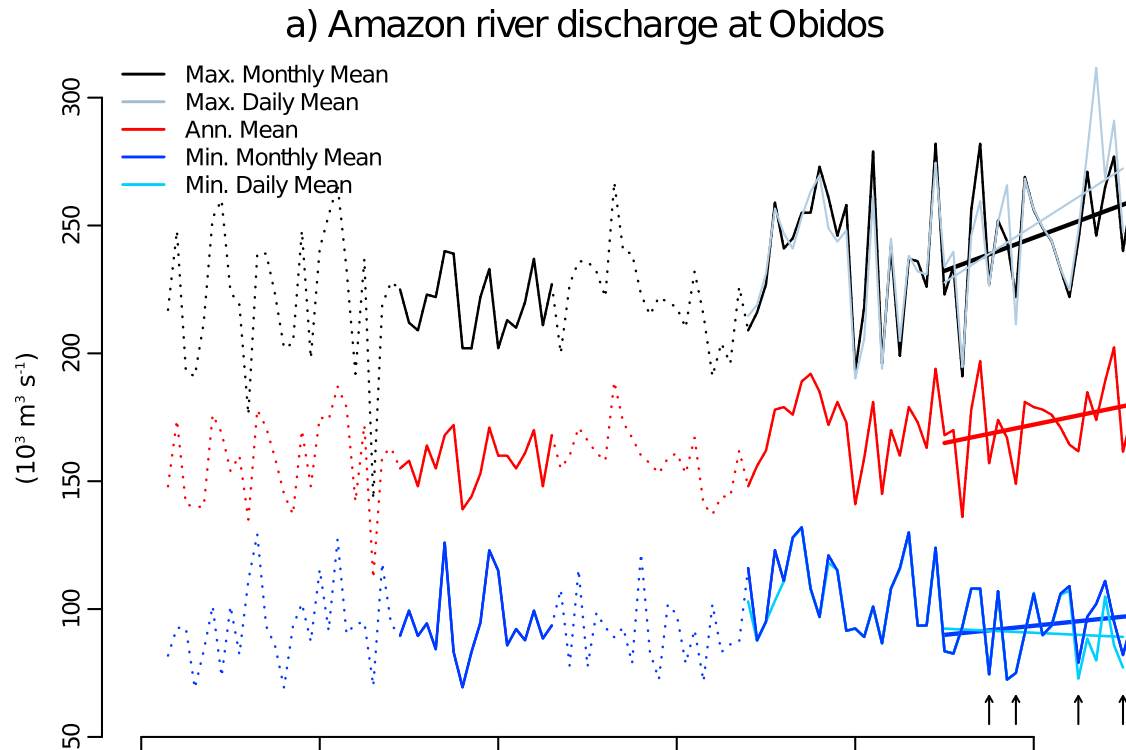
Wet season (Oct-Apr) and dry season (May-June) trajectories



Selva Negra record 1865–2010



Changes in Amazon hydrology 1990 – 2010

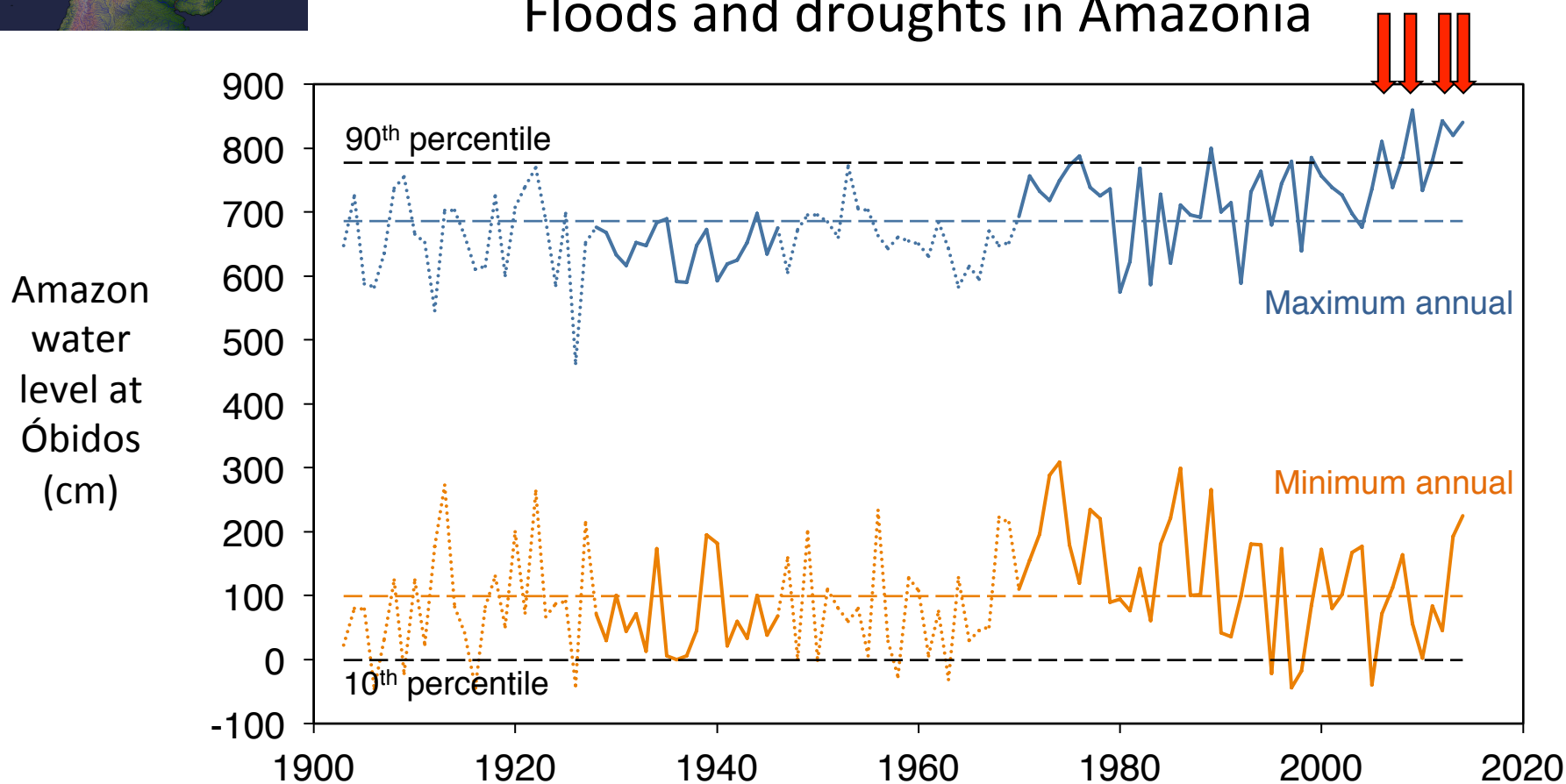


Gloor et al., 2013 GRL



Why study Amazon hydrology?

Floods and droughts in Amazonia



6 May 2009

South America Brazil floods leave 186,000 homeless

At least 19 people die after months of heavy rains

Associated Press

Wednesday 6 May 2009
16.20 BST



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A firefighter helps residents to salvage belongings in Teresina, northern Brazil. Photograph: Efrem Ribeiro/AFP/Getty Images EFREM RIBEIRO/AFP/Getty Images

28 February 2012

117,000 affected by floods in NE Brazil



Flooding of the Acre River has caused extensive damage in Cobija, Pando department, northern Bolivia, on the border with Brazil.

Approximately 117,000 people have been affected by the floods in the Brazilian state of Acre, according to the country's National Defense Ministry.

Tue Feb 28, 2012 1:6AM

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29 January 2014



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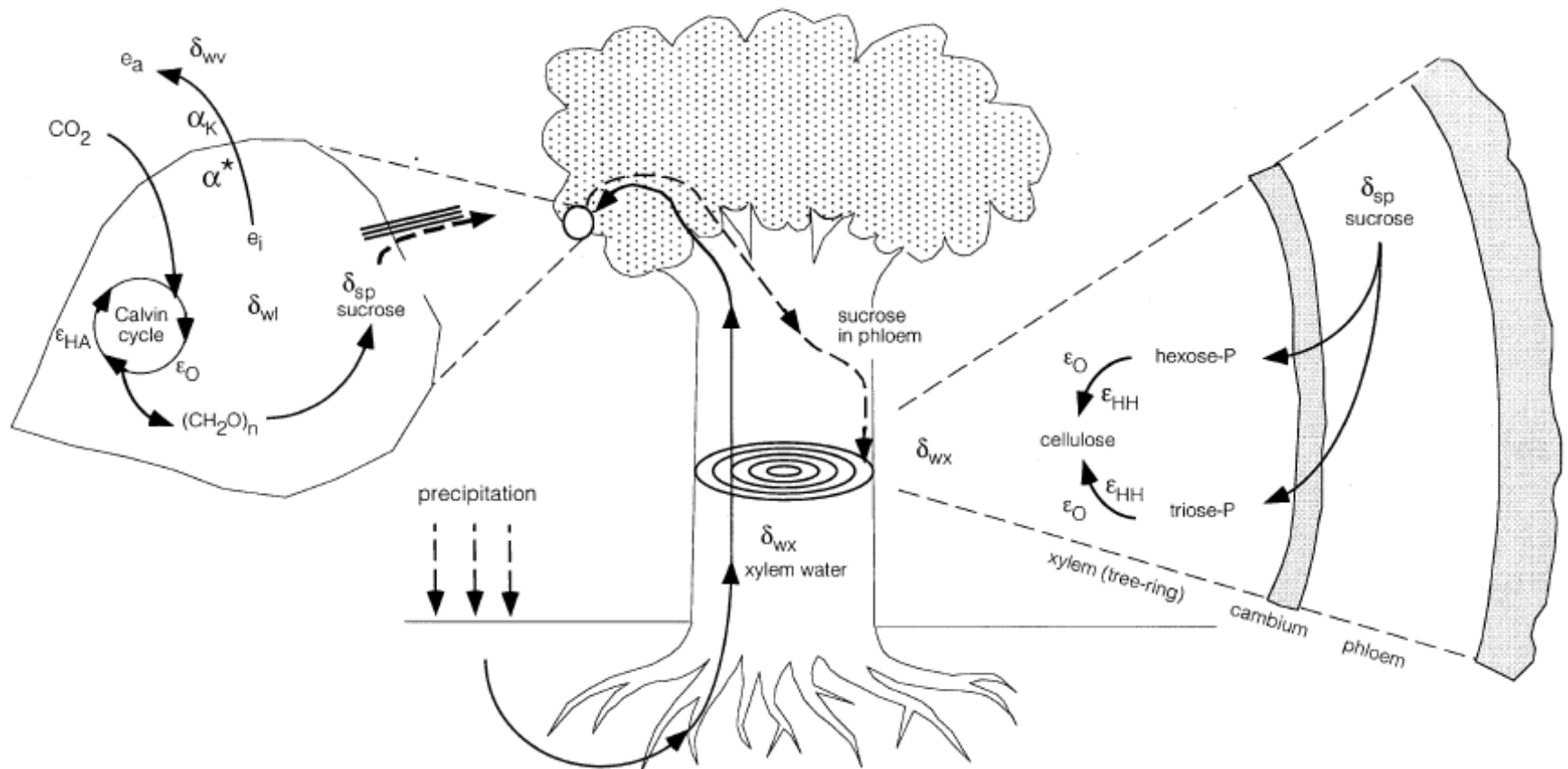


Bolivia floods: State of emergency declared

29 January 2014 Last updated at 01:47 GMT

Oxygen isotopes in tree rings

Model for hydrogen and oxygen isotope ratios in tree-ring cellulose



$\delta^{18}O_{TR}$ enriched by ~27‰ relative to water
present during synthesis

Roden et al., 2000