



Submerged dike stability analysis under extreme wave conditions

Iberian SPH 2015

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Index

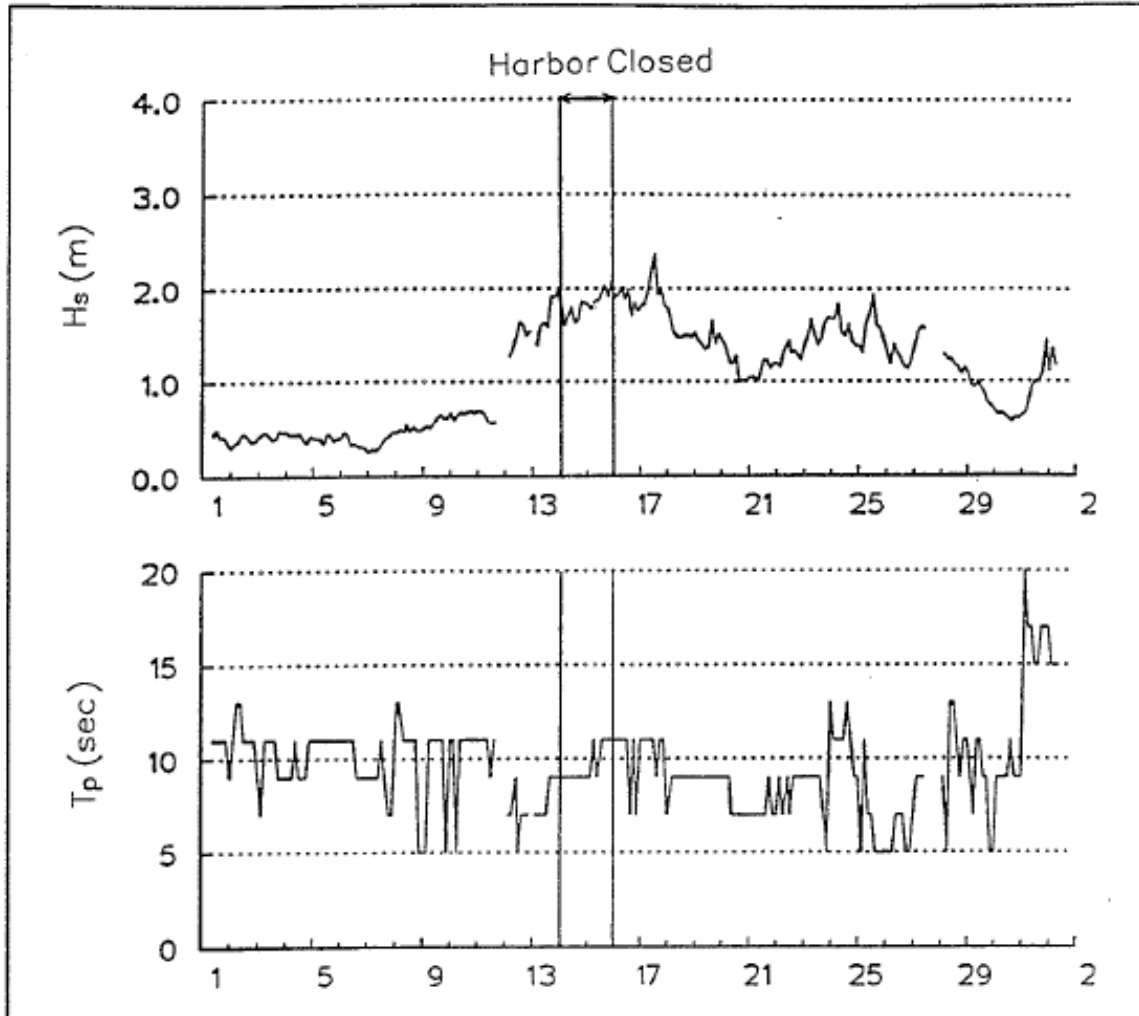


1. Introduction
2. Goda Theory
3. Storm conditions
4. Results
 - A. Goda
 - B. Sphysics
 - C. Comparison
5. Open questions



1) Introduction

- 1) External s and exten
- 2) Detailed a smoothed developoc
- 3) Finite Eler using Autc
- 4) Structural according



Goda [1]

e
sics

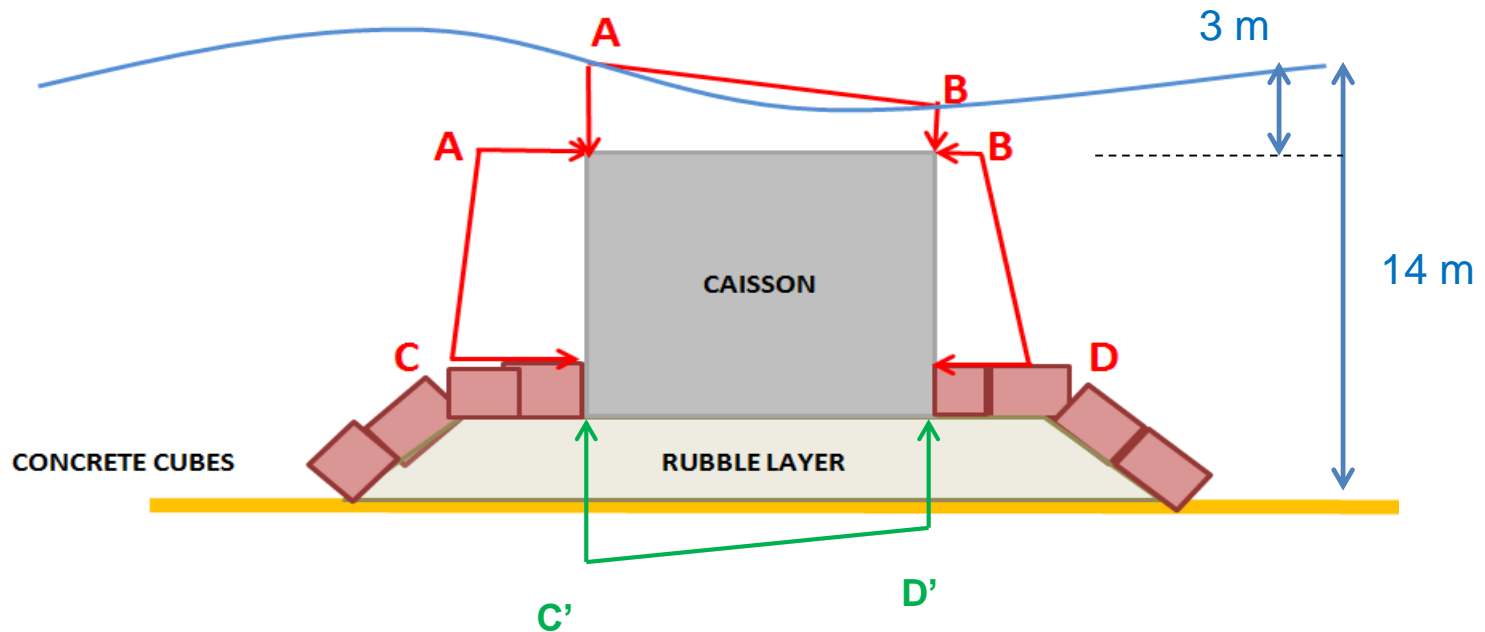
e nodes

lements

2) Goda Theory



SPHYSICS PRESSURE RESULTS



2) Goda Theory



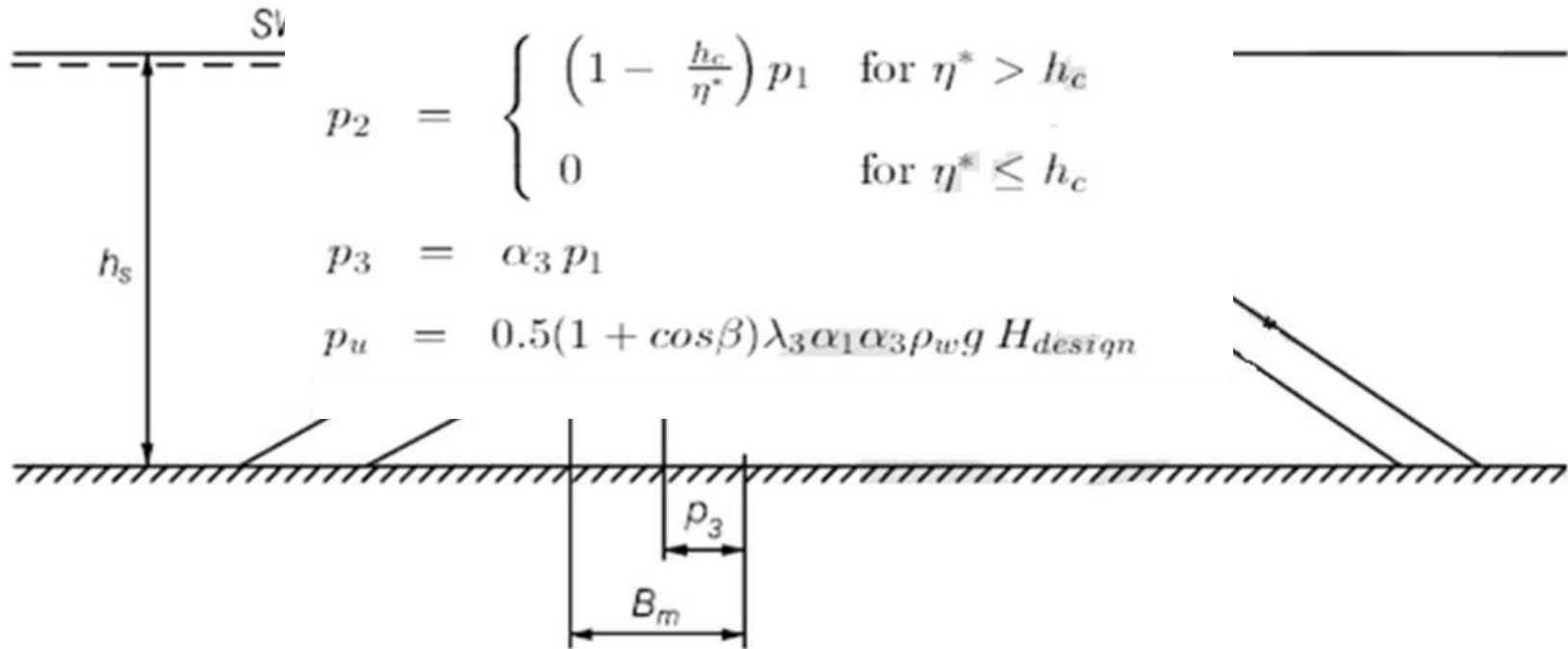
$$\eta^* = 0.75(1 + \cos\beta) \lambda_1 H_{design}$$

$$p_1 = 0.5(1 + \cos\beta)(\lambda_1 \alpha_1 + \lambda_2 \alpha_* \cos^2 \beta) \rho g H_{max}$$

$$p_2 = \begin{cases} \left(1 - \frac{h_c}{\eta^*}\right) p_1 & \text{for } \eta^* > h_c \\ 0 & \text{for } \eta^* \leq h_c \end{cases}$$

$$p_3 = \alpha_3 p_1$$

$$p_u = 0.5(1 + \cos\beta) \lambda_3 \alpha_1 \alpha_3 \rho_w g H_{design}$$



3) Storm conditions



1. $H_d = 11.3$ m

2. $T_p = 17$ s

3. Angle = 17.5°

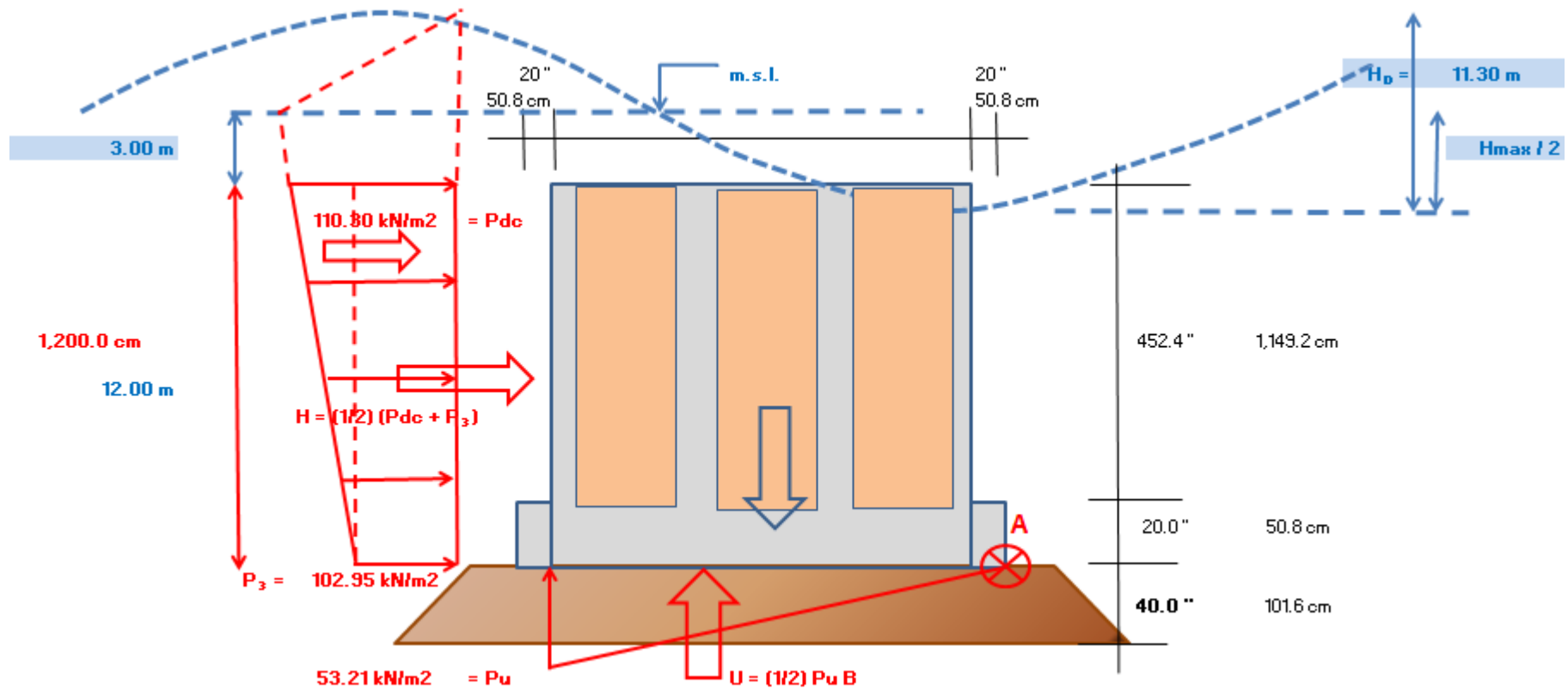


1. $H_d = \mathbf{8.6}$ m

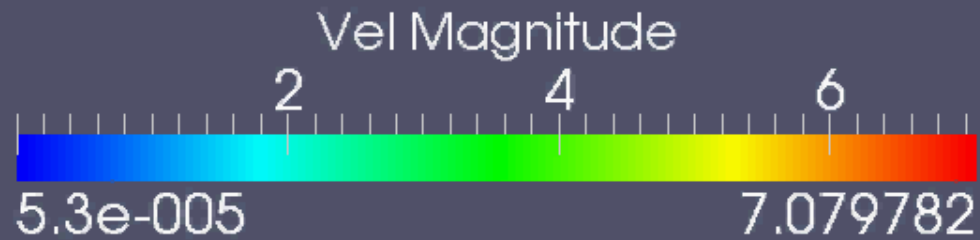
2. $T_p = 17$ s

3. Angle = 17.5°

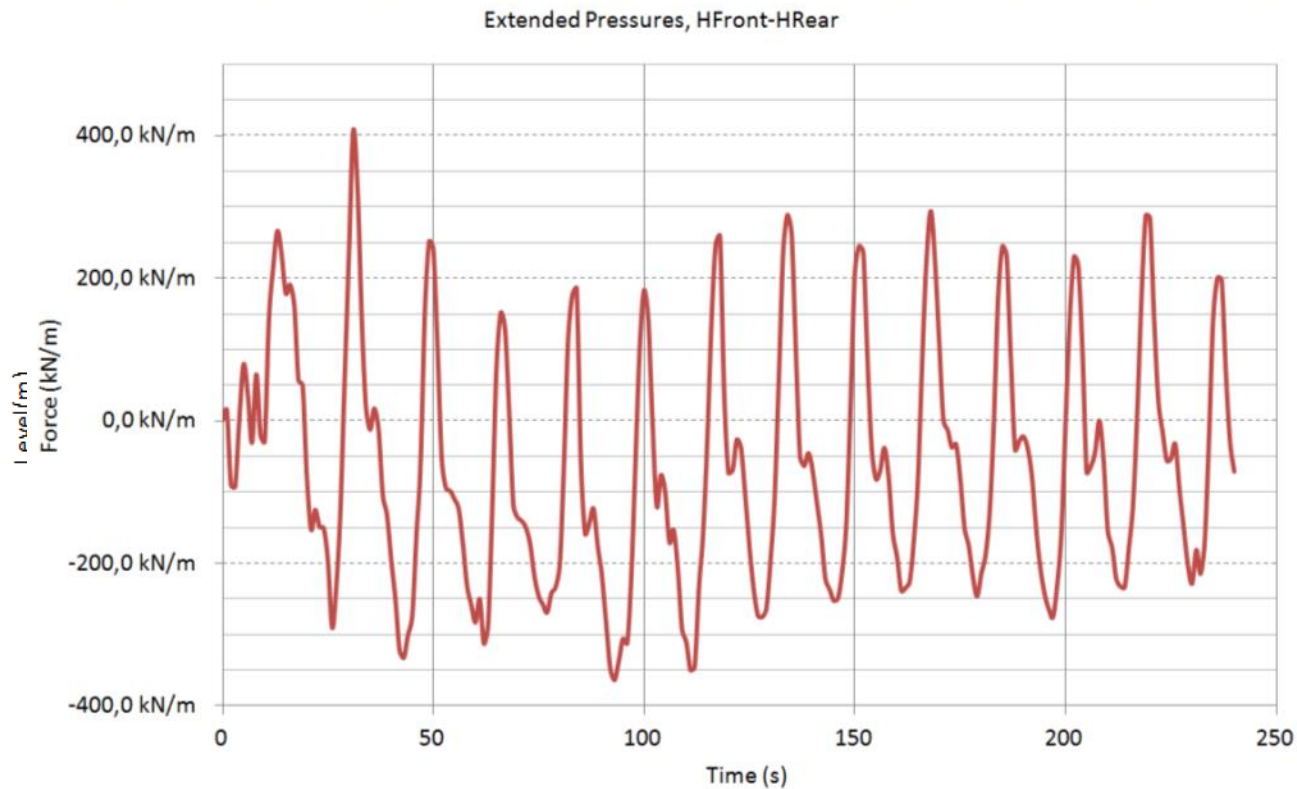
4) Results: Goda



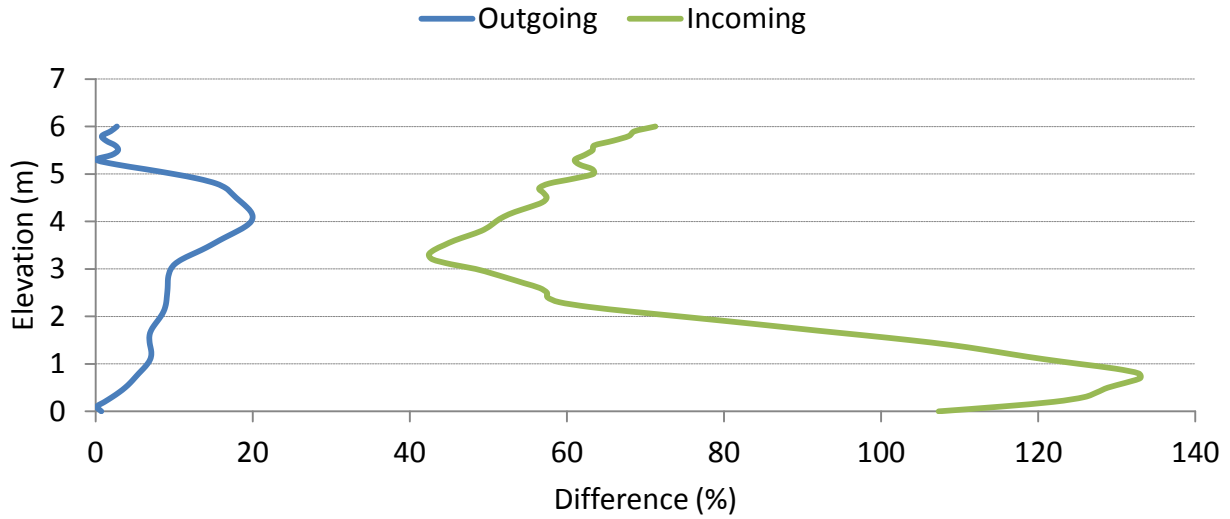
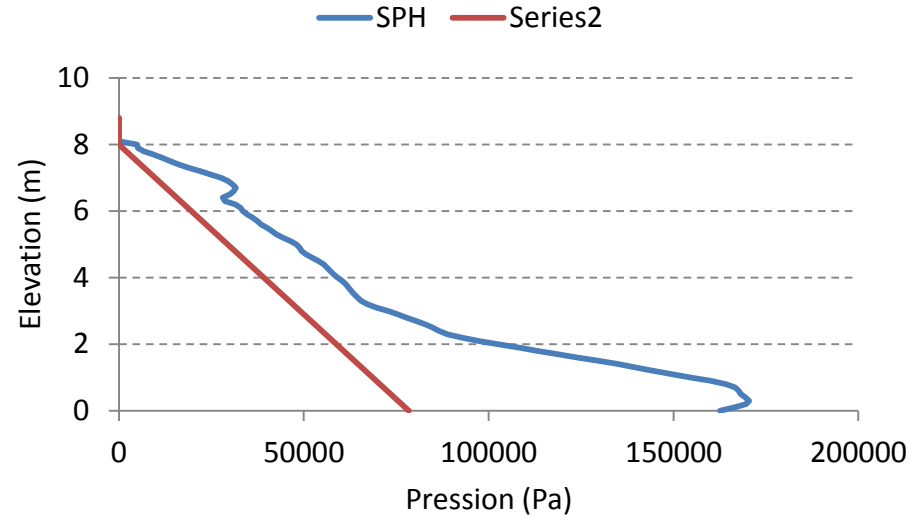
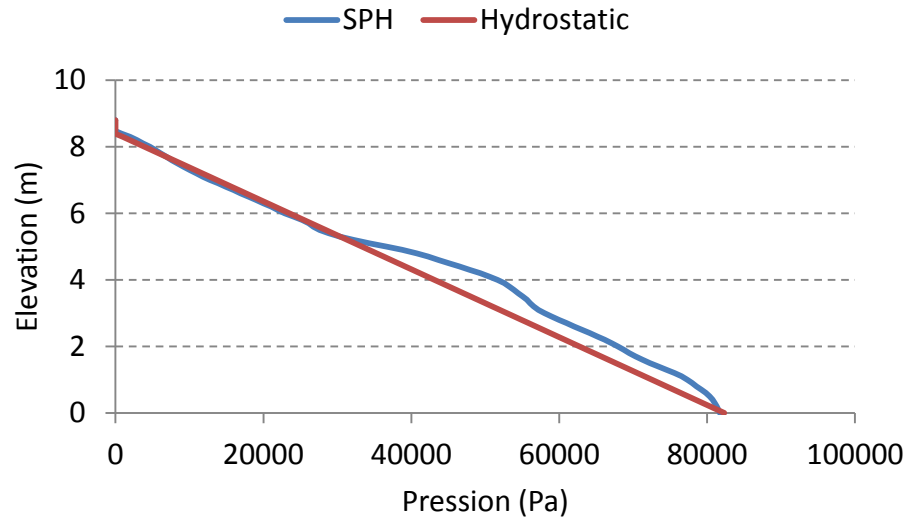
4) Results: SPH



4) Results: SPH



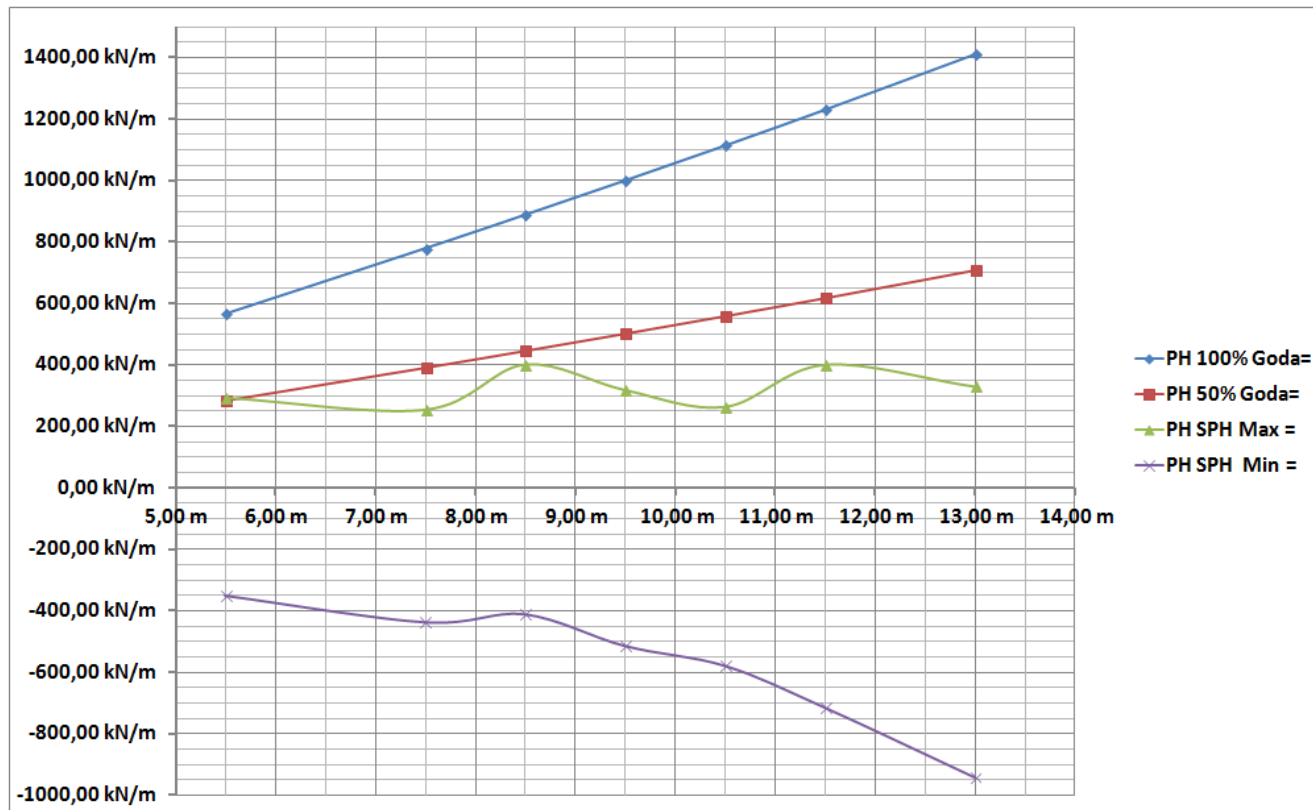
4) Results: SPH



4) Results: Comparison



Hd =	5,50 m	7,50 m	8,50 m	9,50 m	10,50 m	11,50 m	13,00 m
PH 100% Goda=	565,40 kN/m	779,14 kN/m	888,70 kN/m	1000,40 kN/m	1114,47 kN/m	1231,17 kN/m	1411,71 kN/m
PH 50% Goda=	282,70 kN/m	389,57 kN/m	444,35 kN/m	500,20 kN/m	557,23 kN/m	615,59 kN/m	705,85 kN/m
PH SPH Max =	293,90 kN/m	255,40 kN/m	399,60 kN/m	318,40 kN/m	264,40 kN/m	398,90 kN/m	329,00 kN/m
PH SPH Min =	-349,90 kN/m	-436,30 kN/m	-410,50 kN/m	-513,70 kN/m	-578,50 kN/m	-715,00 kN/m	-943,00 kN/m



5) Open questions



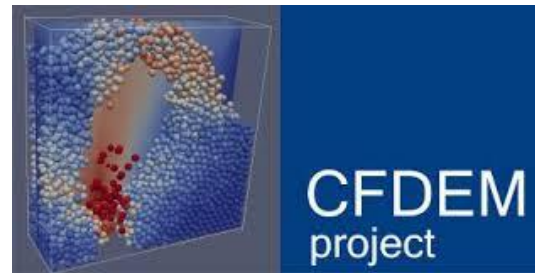
Positive features:

- Fast
- Simple
- Multiphase

Negative features:

- Noisy pressure
- Turbulence scales

5) Open questions: SPH DEM



11) References



- [1] Goda, Y. (1974), "New wave pressure formulae for composite breakwater, Proc. of 14th Int. Conf. Coastal Eng., Copenhagen, Denmark, ASCE, New York (1974), pp. 1702–1720.
- [2] Tanimoto, K., Moto, K., Ishizuka, S., and Goda Y. 1976. "An Investigation on Design Wave Force Formulae of Composite-Type Breakwaters," Proceedings of the 23rd Japanese Conference on Coastal Engineering, pp. 11-16.
- [3] Gómez-Gesteira M., Rogers B.D., Crespo A.J.C., Dalrymple R.A, Narayanaswamy M. and Dominguez J.M. (2012). "SPHysics - development of a free-surface fluid solver- Part 1: Theory and Formulations". Computers & Geosciences, Vol. 48. pp 289-299. November